

MS. A. 1. 2. v. 179

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# THE Last East-Indian Voyage.

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CONTAINING MVCH  
varietie of the State of the feuerall  
kingdomes where they haue traded:  
*with the Letters of three feuerall Kings*  
*to the Kings Maiestie of England,*  
begun by one of the Voyage: since continued  
out of the faithfull obseruacions of  
them that are come home.

(v.)



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55. b. 142.

AT LONDON,

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1606.





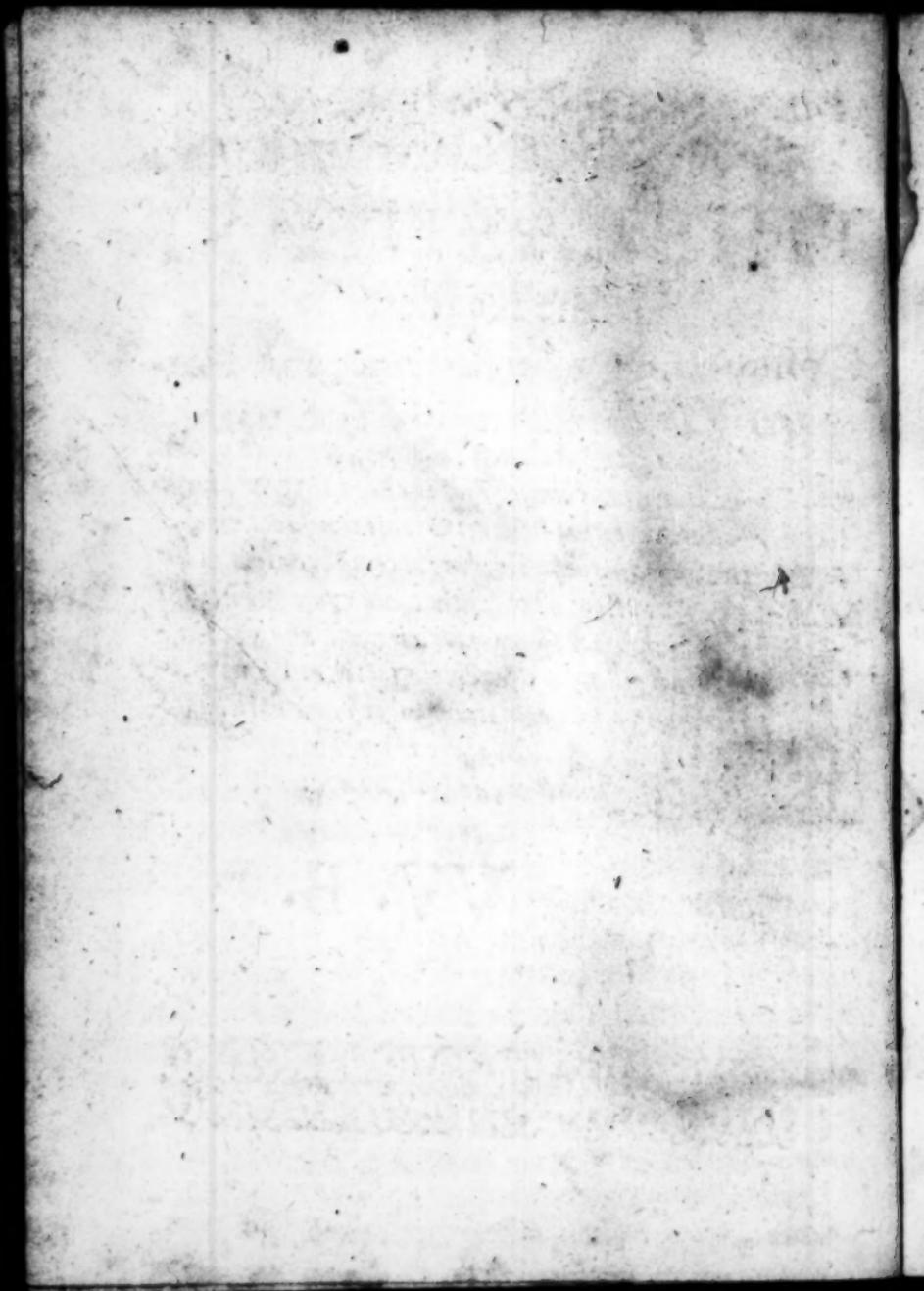
## To the Reader.

### READER,

**T**He beginner of this relation following, would no doubt if he had liued haue himselfe set it out to thy good liking: but this I assure thee, that both his & this continuation of it is set forth with as much faithfullnes as could be gathered out of the best obseruations of them that are come home. If I find it to thy liking, looke shortly for an exact and large discourse written by Maister Scot chiefe factor at Bantam, ever since the first voyage, containing what soever hath hap- pened since their first Arriuall there to trade in those parts: reade this, looke for the other, and soe farewell.

### VV. B.





# THE LAST EAST INDIAN VOYAGE.

Containing many memorable mat-  
ters of the state of the Countreys  
where they haue traded. March  
the 23. 1604.



Eing prouided of all thinges ne-  
cessarie for so long a Voyage,  
with leauetaken of the Gouer-  
nour, and others of the Commi-  
ties, wee departed from Graef-  
end the 25. of March, being  
Sunday at night, and the tuesday  
following came to the Downes,  
where the Generall before wee came to an anchor,  
gaue order to the Purser to call the company, and take  
their names: which being done, there was found 40  
men lacking of the copelment of our Ship, so that wee  
were forced thereby to come to anchor, to tarrie for  
them. The Generall gaue order presently the Pinnesse  
should be man'd, and sent the Master with his brother,  
and the Purser for better dispatch to *Sandwich*, where  
they escaped verie ~~vere~~ drowning. The Assencion  
Pinnesse likewise put off to set their Pilate a land, and so  
was cast away: which when the Generall heard of, he

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

was exceeding angry with Captaine *Striles* that hee would offer to go a land at such a time without his order. The last of March the Master, Captaine *Middleton*, and the masters Mate came aboord. The first of Aprill, we weighed anchor in the Downes and twarth *Douer*, we found our men in Ketches readie to come aboord, wee tooke them all into our shipp, being 28 men, which was farr short of that number wee expected. But howsoeuer the Generall was determined to proceede, although hee lacked fortie men, rather than loose the benefite of so faire a winde: so the same day of Beachey, the Generall gaue order to the Boatswayne to take new muster of our men; and he found wee had twentie more than our copelment aboord the Admirall, and trarrying to speake with the rest of the ships, wee hal'd them one after another, and found they had euerie ship more than their copelment; the cause of which errorr, could not bee imagined without fowle weather caused them to hide themselues, at such time of generall muster; or else that some of them misdoubting they should be set on land, played least in sight: but howsoeuer, this ouer-plus of men was as grievous to the Generall as the lacke he had afore. To see how he had been deluded to come to anchor with a faire wind for lacke of men, and now of force must put into some place to set them againe a land. So the Generall gaue order to the Master, hee should haue a care he did not passe *Plimouth* that night, for that hee was minded to put in there to dilcharge those men. So the next day morning at day breake, wee were readie with racks aboord to stand into the sound of *Plimouth*: and stood in a good while, till such time as it began to be

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

be gustie weather. And the wind to souther vpon vs, so that we were enforced against the Generals liking, to proceed on our Voyage steering alongst the land with much winde, and in the afternoone we lost sight of *England*: and so continuing our course with a faire wind, vpon thurday being the 6. day of *Aprill*, wee were twarth *Cape Fennester*, and the 7 day, of the *Rocke*. And vpon Easter day being the 8 day, of *Cape Saint Vincences* with the wind large, and faire weather; and continuing our course till the 15, wee came to the *Canaries*, where in the calmes, triall was made to take in the Hectors boat, but shee could not stoe her, by reason she was both too long, and too broad, which if she could haue done, the Generall was minded not to touch in any place til he doubled the Cape: so that was the principall cause he went to the Islands of *Cape-de-Verde*, so the same night wee departed from the *Canaries*, and directed our course for *Maio*, one of the fore-sayd Islands.

The 22. day, we had sight of *Boa Vista*: the 24. day we anchored at *Maio* vpon the south-west side, where the Generall with the rest of the *Captaines* and marchants went a land to seeke fresh water: but there was none to be found but a small Well, which would yeeld scarce a Hogs-head a day. Presently after our landing, there came to our General a *Portingale* that had wounded one of his fellowes, desiring to saue his life, and vpon that conditiō he would giue him al the welth he had, which was some 500. dried Goats. The Generall would giue no care to him nor his request, for that he would giue no occasion of offence, to them of the Island, yet by intreaty of the *Vise admirall* & the other

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Captaines he was contented to take his Goats and him aboard, which presently was effected ; also the same after-noone, there came two *Portingales* more of the Island to our Generall, who came verie kindly vnto him and bad him welcome, so after some discourse the Generall desired them that for his money, he might buy some liue goats of them for the refreshing of his men, they presently made answere againe, they would sell none but that we might kill as many as wee would, and no bodie would be offended thererat, and so presently they went with the Generall, and shewed him how we should enclose them, and so set our dogs vpon them ; and hauing killed halfe a dozen of goats, they tooke their leaue in friendly maner for that night, promising in the morning to returne and bring their dogs with them, and to helpe vs to so many Goats as wee would desire, so the Generall with all the rest came presently a board.

The next day, the Generall would not goe a land, but sent *Captaine Stiles*, *Captaine Keeling*, and *Captaine Middleton*, with expresse order to keepe their people from straggling, and when all their companie were landed, *Captaine Stiles* called them all together, giueing them warning to keepe companie together, and not range one from the other, which speech was reitterated againe by Maister *Durham* laying, that whosoeuer was found straggling, should be leuercly punished, and therefore willed them all to take goodheed. And so after this warning giuen, they marched vp into the countrie to kill some Goates, where they met with two *Portugals*, which did assist them in all the might: in the meane while they were at their sport a land, The Generall

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

Generall with thorest, were busie in flowing the Heetors long boote, for that he was minded, to goe to Sea so soone as they had done, but they could not flowe her; without cutting of her steme: & part of her bowes, which seeing no other way, was presentlie effected. And so drawing toward night, our land men repaired aboorde, with some few Goates they had killed. And after supper the wind comming of the land, the Generall gaue order to the Maister to wey, and that a warning peece might be shot of. And so presently the Cable was brought to captaigne and our shippe was presently loose, but before we had vp our anker, Captaigne *Stiles* sent word one of their Marchants was missing so that wee came presently to Anker againe, and did ride tell day. Hee that lost himselfe, was the partie which was so carefull to giue other men warning, which tooke none himselfe. Day no sooner appearing, but the Generall sent Captaigne *Stiles* with at least 150. men to seeke for him. And if it were possible to speake with some of the *Portugals*: but all that day was spent in vaine, and no news of him; so the Generall would spend no longer time there, but left him to learne the language: so the 16. of May wee passed the line where many of our men fell sicke of the Scuruy, Calenture, Bloody flux, and the Wormes, being left to the mercie of God, and a smale quantitie of Lyman iuyce euery morning: our phisition snipt for that purpose being as vnwilling as ignorant in any thing that might helpe them. A great ouerlight in the company, and no doubt wilbe better lookt to hereafter.

And to our proceeding voyage the 13. day of July being Friday we had sight of *Cape Bona Esperanza*, the

May 16  
89

July 13

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

wind at South-west, a gentell galeche Generall com-  
maunded the tackes a boord intending to go about  
the cape. But our sick men cryed out most lamentably,  
for at that present there were sick of the scuruy at the  
least 80, men in our ship, not one able to helpe the o-  
ther, who made a petition to the Generall most hum-  
bly entreating him for Gods sake to saue there liues,  
and to put in for *Saldanias* other wayes they were but  
dead men. The Generall perusing there pitifull com-  
plaint, and looking out of his cabin dore, where did  
attend a swarne of lame and weake diseased criples,  
who behoulding this lamentable sight, extended his  
compasyon towards them. And graunted their re-  
quests: that night the wind came vp at the South and  
continued tell the 17. day before we could get into the  
rode. The next morning being Wednesday the Gene-  
rall went on land, with prouision to set vp tents, & a litt-  
le way from our landing place, the *Negroes* had their  
houles: which were no other then a few crooked sticks  
set in the grownd, and mattes cast ouer them, and  
they had great store of Cattell, both beeves and sheepe  
grasing faire by them. Our Generall and the captains  
went to batur with them for small peeces of Iron, and  
bought some 12. sheep, and more would haue sold vs,  
till that they saw vs begin to set vp our tents, which as  
it seemed, was to their disliking; for that incontinent  
they pulled downe their houses, and made them fast  
vpon their beasts backes, and did drieue away; yet all  
meanes possible was sought to drawe them to sell vs  
more: but in no case they would abide any lōger with  
vs, but drieue away with all the speed they might. It lay  
in the generals power to haue taken them all from  
them,

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

them, as some counselleld him to doe, but he in no case would giue eare therenvnto; but let them depart, not doubting but that they would returne againe, seeing we offered them no wrong, when it was in our pow-ers to dispossesse them of all their cattell. The 19. day we got our sickle men on land, and the 20. our boats were sent to the Island, wherewe found such infinite number of seales, that it was admirable to behold, all the sea-shore lyes ouer-spread with them, some slee-ping, some trauelling into the Island, and some to the sea-ward: Besides all the Rockes which lie a prettie distance off so full as they can hold, thousands at a time going, and as many comming out: there bee many of them as bigge as any Beare, and as terrible to behold. And vp towards the middle of the Island, there be in-finite numbers of fowles called *Pengwines*, *Pellicans*, and *Cormerants*, The *Pengwines* bee as bigge as our greatest Capons wee haue in England, they haue no wings nor cannot flye, but you may driue them by thousands in a flocke whether you will, they bee ex-ceeding fatte, but their flesh is verie ranke, for that they liue vpon fish, there bee so many of them vpon this small Island, which is not aboue 5. miles about, to lade a shipp of 50. tonnes with all. Vpon Sunday the 23. the first man that died out of our ship. Vpon mun-day morning the Generall went into the Countrey to buy fresh victuals, but the people of the countrey seeing so many in company fled. But the General cau-sed all the company to make a stand, and then sent 4. to them with a bottell of wine, and victuals, with a Tab-ber, and a Pipe, they seeing no more in company came to them, and did eate, drinke, and daunce with them

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

them so they seeing with what kindest they were vsed,  
ooke hart vnto them and came along without Gen-  
erall to our tents, where they had many toyes bestow-  
ed vpon them. As pins, points, beads, and branches,  
& so they returned all very well pleased making signes  
to returne the next day with Cattell, but soule wether  
preuented them for 3 dayes. The forth day after being  
the 26. they brought vs 44. sheepe, and the next  
day 23. sheep and two kine, and then next day 15. sheepe  
and one bullocke, and the 30. day we bought 120.  
sheepe and 6. Beeves, the next day 9. sheepe and three  
beeves, and the 2. of August 3. sheepe. The 3. of Au-  
gust : the Generall went in his pinnes and other  
boats with him to kill whales, for all the bay is full of  
them, they stroke diuers with harping Irons, and  
especially they in the Susans pinnes stroake their har-  
ping Iron into one of them very sure, and veered their  
boate a good scope from her, shee feeling her selfe  
wounded, towed the boat for the space of halfe an  
hower, vp and downe the bay, with such swiftnesse  
that the men were faine to go all of them and sit in the  
starne, and let the whale tow them, which was with  
such swiftnesse that she seemed to flie, but in the end  
they were Inforced to cut their rope, to keepe their  
boat from sincking, they were caried so swiftly throw  
the sea. The next that stroak one, was in the Gene-  
rals pinnes, and there were two of them together, and  
their fortune was to strike a young one, which plaied  
like reakes, as the first did, and continued for a good  
time and then they hal'd vp the boat somewhat neere,  
and wounded her in diuers places with iauellins, the  
great whale all this time would not depart from the  
little

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

little one although it had receiued many wounds, but stood to the last to fight it out against al our boats, sometimes giuing one boat a blow, and sometimes another, and would come vnder our boats, and lift them almost out of the water, she bestowd one bange on the Generals Pinnelle, that split all the timbers and boards, so that he was faine to take another boat to saue himselfe for she was presely full of water, yet with much a doe they laued the Pinnelle, & brought her on land, where it cost all our carpenters three dayes worke to repaire her. And when the young Whale began to be wearie, the old one would take the young vpon his backe and carrie him, but the old one seeing that would not preuaile against vs, would leaue his carriage, and betake himselfe to his fight, which was to cast his tayle out of the water, and to strike so valiantly, that if hee had taken any of our boats with one of thele blowes, he would haue split it all to peeces. It was verie good sport to stand and looke on, but verie dangerous to them in the boats : To conclude of this matter, the young Whale could not be killed till the sunne set, the old one neuer forsaking her whilst it had any life. So after it was dead, wee towed it to our landing place, and at hye water hal'd it so hye as we could. The occasion why we killed this Whale, was for lacke of oyle for our lampes, for in all the shippes we had great lacke, the oyle was put in verie bad caske, and leaked out. But whereas wee hoped to haue had oyle inough out of this Whale to haue ferned all our turnes, it did scarce yeld foure gallons it was so young and leane.

The 8 day, the Generall sent a dozen of our men to buy fresh victuals, for that wee had not any left.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

So they were out all day, and brought home but two sheepe at their returne, which was late, the Generall demaunded of the Purser of the Hector, which was cheepe purueyer, what was the occasion they stayed out so long, and that they brought no more cattell. He answered, that the people had sold them good store of cattell, which hee had payd for, but being so fewe of our men in companie, and they weaponlesse, they would abuse them in snatching their yron from them, and not to suffer them to driue the cattell away they payd for. The Generall seeing how they vsed him, thought by policie to goe beyond them; and this it was: Hee himselfe with 120 men in his companie, would goe by night and lye in ambush in a wood neare the place where our men did barter with them, and when it was faire day, the purveyor and his crewe, should come as other times, and bargaine with them for so many as they would sell; And when they had sufficient to make a signe, and then the Generall and his companye should come out of their lodgings, and driue them away. This matter was put in practise this night, and the Generall three houres before day departed from the tents, and had imbosked himselfe and all his followers to their owne contents, on ly three fellowes of captaine Sates his companie, to tast of a bottell of wine they caried for their captaine, and in the meane while they were drinking, they had lost sight of their Generall and all his company and took a contrary way, neuer staying til they came to the houses of the Negroes: they seeing three men armed to come to their houses, began to suspect some false measures; these fellowes seeing they had mistaken themselues, retired.

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

retire backe to the woods, and in sight of the *Indians* hid themselves in the bushes, at that time the Sunne being vp halfe an houre after these fellowes had hid themselves, came our weaponlesse Merchants from the tents and beganne to barter with them, for two or three sheepe, which of purpose they had sent downe to our people, to keepe them busie while they were getting their heards of Cattell to runne away. Which our merchants perceiving, they presently vnarmed as they were, went amongst them, and sent worde by one of them to the Generall, to come away with all his people; for that he and all his companie were discouered, so that the Generall was enforced to breake out of his ambushēt to rescew his men, which were amongst them without weapons: but before he could come to their rescew, they had wounded one of our men, with foure darteres sticking in his body; which being downe done, they betooke them to their heelēs and al the cattel before them, as fast as they could druite to the mountaines. Our men, as then, hauing the raines in their owne handes, pursued after them in such scattering maner, that if the people of the country had been men of any resolution, they might haue cut off most of them. The Generall caused a trumpet to sound a retreat, but could not cause them to leaue their chase. And whilst that he was taking order to send the hurt man to the tents, he was halfe a mile from the neerest of our men, and not past five men in his company: so hee and those men in his company were faine to runne to ouertake some of them which were before, that in the end they were a dozen in his

company. Yet the Generall tooke it greeuous, to see his men scattered ouer all the Playne, & scarce three of them together in a company: which if the people of the countrey had ioyned together, and set vpon them beeing so scattered, they had cut most of them off, which thing the Generall greatly doubted, yet God be thanked it sorted better. For some of our men ouer-tooke some of the *Negroes* at the foote of the mountaine, and draue them away from some of their Cattile, and made a stand by them till more of their company came vp, and so retorneid homwardes with a hundred Kyne and Calues, which was welcome to our sickle men.

But in our absence from our Tentes, Captaine *Colkurst*, with the Master, and such as were left, being very doubtfull all was not well with vs, thought it best to send our Pinnesse to the bottome of the Baye, to helpe vs if we stod in need: but master *Cole*, being ouer-bold in his pinnesse to goe a shore, both hee and the boat were cast away, and two more that presumed of their swimming were drowned, the rest escaped very hardly, came running naked along the sands to vs wardes, and there certyfied the Generall of all that happened, which was but sorrowfull newes to him. The next day, the Generall sent sufficient store of men to march by land, to the place where the boat was cast away, and found her dry vpon the strand, split and full of sand: but with much trouble she was freed, and sent aboord. Also we found master *Cole* vpon the strand, and brought him to our Tentes, and buryed him.

This night, and the next after, our sentenels had spied

# The last East-Indian Voyage.

spied the countrey people lurking about our tents, so that alarome was giuen, and they fled: vpon the 14. of August we departed all a board our ships, where we ridde till the 19. the wind not seruynge to carry vs out, which then serued our turnes, we put to Sea and stood to the Westwards, and the 25. day we dubled the cape of Good hope; with very fauourable windes till the first of September; and after that time we met with the wind scarle, and now and then calmes, and here began the scuruy to grow amongst our men, and euery day did the diseale encrease. Here might some what be said of the ignorance and vncharitablenes of him that was shipt for our phisition, as a caueat to them that shall go hereafter to be better prouided: but for 2. respects I forbear, the one in regard of his other calling but chiefly for that he is since dead in the voyage; where for my part I wish his faults may be buried with him.

The 19. of December, we had sight of Ingana an lland lying neere Sumatra, the 20. we had sight of Sumatra, the 21. we ankerd within the llands where we were put to great trouble to haue vp our yarde, and get vp our ankors, our men were exceeding weak, we were faine to send men out of our ship to helpe the rest, and so with much a doe we came to Bantam rode. The occasion why we first ankered was because the Affencion shot off a peece of ordeneance within night, which was contrarie to our articles, we doubting she was in some great distresse came suddenly to an anker to tarie to know what was the matter, which proued to bee nothing but that there Gunner was dead and throwne ouer board, and had that peece for a farewell: which folly of theirs, put vs to great trouble, causing vs to an-

.. 150  
Cape of

Sumatra

## The laſt East-Indian Voyage.

ker in the ſea, in 25. fadomes: then windes all weſter-  
lye, which brought in a great ſeagare, that the next  
day morning, we had much a doe to get vp our anker,  
and as for the other ſhips they were not able to wey  
without our helpeſ, which we ſent them, and ſo with  
very much trouble, we got vs all vnder ſayle, ſleering  
away *East* and by *North*, and *East North East*, till wee  
came to anker between the land and the maine at the  
entrance of *Bantam* bay, in 7. fadomes sandy ground.  
This night at 7. a clock came a Hollands boat a board  
vs from *Bantam*, ſent by a Generall of 12. ſhips, which  
came there two dayes before vs; in which boat came  
the vife admeral of the fleet, with refreshing frō ſhore  
preſenting it to our Generall, with offer of any kindnes  
they could doe vs, which afterwards they effected  
towards vs, in ſending their boats to fetch vs water:  
many other curtifyes beſides, we of our ſelves not able  
to doe the ſame, our weaknes being ſo great. This fleſs  
had paſſed, along the coſt, from *Molimbique* to *Se-  
lon*, and had taken diuers ſhips, and burned a Carrick,  
and afterwards came hither withall their men in good  
health. An howre after their comming a board of the  
hollanders came a prawe or a canow from *Bantam*,  
with master *Scot* & others of our men left their laſt  
voyage by whome the Generall knew the estate of  
their buſines, the 23. at 2. a clock we came to anker in  
*Bantam* rode, and ſaluted the towne and Hollanders  
with moſt of our ordinaunce, and were anſwered again  
with the like from all the Hollanders, the 24. day our  
vife-admerall was ſent vnto the king, to excuse the Ge-  
nerals not comming a land, for that he was not well.  
This day being the 24. came in 2 ſaile of hollands fleſs

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

shippe and a pinnes the same day one of the theeus  
that had set our house on fire was stopped to death.  
According to the order of the countrey. The 26 day  
the General gaue new articles to all the ships, wherein  
every man was absolutely forbidden to buy any spice,  
and diuers other articles for the good demenor of his  
men which here I omit to write: The 27. 28. & the 29  
nothing happened worth writing. The 30. day the  
Generall of the Hollanders and most part of the princi-  
pall of his fleet dinied a board with our Generall. The  
31. our Generall went on land, with a letter from our  
Kings Maiesie, and a present to the King of Bantam:  
which he deliuered him, and were very acceptably  
receiued. The King but 13. yeares of age and gouern-  
ed by a protector, the 3. day we had order to rûmage  
our hould to take prouision of water and marchants  
goods, for that we were appoyned, & the *Assension* to  
go for the molucas, & the other ships to take in their  
lading of peper, and to go home; likewise this day we  
ooke in diuers fardells of Marchandize, and so conti-  
nued taking in water and Marchandize till the 8. day,  
and then our Generall came a board, and appoyned  
such men as should go a long with him to the molucas  
amongst which number, master *Taerner* was remoo-  
ued, from the *Susan* to the *Assension*, we continued  
busie in taking in of Marchandize, and vittelles of the  
*Hector* and the *Susan* till the 15. day we made an end,  
of taking in of marchandize. This day our purser  
*William Griffen*, and master *Foster* dyed both of the  
five.

The sixteenth day our Generall, departed from Bantam: and came a bord to proceed on his voyage to the

Molucas.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Mollocos, this night dyed *Henry Dewbrey* of the Flixes also the same day, maister *Sufflett* was appointed to goe home in the *Hector*, to the great contenting of all in our ship: likewise one of our maisters mates, maister *Smith*, was appointed for Maisters Mate in the *Hector*. The 17. day dyed of the Flix, *William Lewed*, *John Jenkens*, and *Samuel Porer* the 18 day the Generall hauing dispatched his letters, went aboard the *Hector* and the *Susan*, and tooke leaue of them: and after dinner wayed, and stod to the sea-ward till night, and then ankred in 8. fadomes of water: the 19. in the morning we wewed againe, and proceeded with a faire wind till 6. a clocke at night, & then came to anker in 14. fadome osye grounde faire by a small lland, the 20. by break of day we wewed & steering along the land with a faire winde: this day dyed *Henry Stiles* our M. Carpenter, and *James Varnam*; and *John Iverson*, all of the Flix. The 21 and 22. dayes we held on our course, with blusting rainie weather; the 22. day dyed of the Flix *James Hope*: the 24. day in the morning wee fell with the shouldes which lye off the East, North east part of *Iaua*: this day dyed *John Leay*, and *Robers whistlers* of the Flix. *Iannarie* the 25. wee held on our course, with very much winde and raine, at night one of our men leaped ouer-board, hauing the *Callenture*, and three more dyed of the Flix, their names were *William Bellidine*, *William Pooter*, *Gedyon Marten*, and *Robers Vernes*: the 26. day stering our course with a faire wind suspecting no danger, vpon a sodaine wee saw the ground vnder the ship, heaving ouer the lead, wee had but 4. fadoms water: this night dyed of the Flix *George Iohnes*, and *Frances Buck-man*, and *Gilbert Mestern*

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

*Mesterson*: the 27. day in the morning wee stered a-way East and by South, wee came into shoulde water which lyeth to the south-ward of *Ruimata*: so that we were faine to stand South and by West and South to get cleare of the shouledes till noone, and then wee came into deepe water, and so bearing vp we stered Est and by south and by & by we were in fadomes so that we stood to the south-ward some three leages, and then held on our former course: this day dyed of the *Flix*, *Robert Smith*, and *Thomas Dawson*: the 28. day we fell with *Selbis*, being high land, and at 4. a clocke in the euening we came to an anchor in 26. fadomes sandy ground, foure leages from land: the 29. in the morning we weyed, steering Est along the land, and the Generall went in our pinnesse alongst the land to seek for fresh water, for that he greatly doubted it was the *Bantam* water that killed our men, but hee lost his labour, and returned without any, for there was none to be found; at night we ankered in 30. fadomes wa-  
ter, this morning dyed *William Pares* of the *Flix*: the 30. day we passed the straites of *Selbis* and shaped our course for the Iles of *Beron*: the 31. in the morning we were faire by the land of *Betton*, and all the night lay by the Lee. *The first of Februarie* we held on our course with a faire winde, the secon<sup>d</sup> dyed of the *Flix* *Henry Lambert*: the third day dyed of the *Flix* *Edward Smith*,: the 4. in the morning we had sight of *Blew*, and *Barrow*, being two llands: this day dyed *Henry James*, the fifth day *Richard Miller* dyed of the *Flix*: the sixt day we were faire by the land *Blew*, and our Generall went in the pinnesse to seeke for fresh water, and went with the people of the countrey, and they brought

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

brought him to a fine sandy Bay, where there was ver-  
ry good water, and there they tooke in three Baricoes  
and brought aboard, and would spend no longer time  
there because it was towardes night, and Amboyna so  
neere at hand: the seventh day wee had sight of Am-  
boyna, and of a ship which played off and on the land,  
but would not come and speake with vs: this after-  
noone we were faire by Amboyna, and the wind  
very variable but it fell calme, so that wee could not  
get in: the eight day at ten a clocke came vp a gale of  
wind, which brought vs to Amboyna shoare, where  
we coasted with our ship very nere, but could not haue  
any ground to anker in, for that all the llands haue very  
deepe water hard aboard the shoare: wee came to a  
Bay, where we found sixtie fadomes water, and there  
we ankered, and the Indians brought vs some fruits to  
sell: this after-noone we sawe two Hollanders pinni-  
fles vnder the shoare of Verranula, which came out  
from vnder the land to shewe themselues to vs, but  
did returne backe.

The people of Verranula be great enemies to the  
Portugals, and had sent to Bantam to the Hollanders, de-  
siring their ayde to expell the Portugals out of these  
llands, which if they performed, they would become  
subiect to them, and sell none of their Cloues, to any  
other Nation but them. This I knew to bee true, for  
that the parties who were sent to Bantam, I haue often  
spoken withall: this day dyed of the Flix our Master  
his mate Thomas Michell. The ninth day wee water-  
red, but could not come to the speech of any of the  
country people: this after noone dyed Thomas El-  
der of the Flix.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

The tenth day wee weyed anker, and stod to the Easter ende of Amboyna, and came to an anker in an hundred fadomes water, fayre by the shoare, fayre by a towne called Mamalla. Before we came to an anker, there came an *Indian* aboard of vs which spake good Portugese, also there came a letter to our Generall from the Captaine of Amboyna, but it was directed to the Generall of the *Hollenders*, or any other Captaine of his flete, supposing vs to be *Hollenders*.

The effect of his Letter was, to desire them to certifie them of some newes of *Portingale*, and to send an answere by any of his people of his letter, who should bee verie welcome, and should both safely come and goe. The Generall went this day a land, and deliuered a present to one they called their King and other great men, and did desire to know whether wee might haue trade or no: they made answere, that they could not trade with vs without licence of the Fort: this night dyed of the flixe *Marke Taylor*. The 11 day our Generall sent a letter by *John Rogers* to the captaine of the Fort, and diuers of the principall of the towne of Mamalla accompanied him thereto to haue licence to trade with vs, which they had granted them by the captaine: the effect of our Generals letter, was to certifie him of the death of our *Queen*, & peace between *England* and *Spaine*, with other news of Christendome, & for better confirmation of truth, he sent the captain of the fort, our kings Maiefly & the princes pictures, with diuers of his Maiefties new coine, & in conclusio as there was peace with our Princes and their subiects in Christendome: he desired that the like might be between vs, for that our coming

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

was to seeke trade with them and the *Amboynians*, which he hoped he would not deny him. The party which caried our *Generals* letter, was very kindly entertained by the *Captaine* and *Souldiers*, but that night permitted not him to come within the fort: but lay in a good lodging without the walles, where he was visited by the principall of them. This euening 5. sayles of *Hollanders* were entered into the mouth of the harbor and turning vp for the fort. The 12. the forenamed *Hollanders* came to an anker within musket shot of the fort, the *Portugals* not offering to shoothe at them, this afternoone *John Rogers* returned with an answere of the letter and their came in his company a *Portugall* *Souldier*, which brought a warrant from the *Captaine* to the *Gouernor* of *Manilla*, to trade with vs, and like wise to giue *John Rogers* for his pains a *Bahar* of cloues, which was presently deliuered him, before the comming away of *John Rogers* the *Portugals* with a flagge of truce went a board the dutch *Admerall* to knowe wherefore they came thither; if in friendshipe they should be welcome: if otherwaies to giue them a direct answere, the dutch *Generall* made answere that his comming thither was to haue that *Castell* from them, and willed them, to deliuere him the keyes and they should be kindly dealt withall. Which if they refused to do, he willed them to prouide for themselues to defend it, for that he was minded to haue it before he departed, and that his staying was but for the rest of his fleet, which as then were in sight. Therefore willed them by faire meanes to yeald, the *Portugals* made answere the *Castell* was their Kings, and of sufficient strength, and therefore willed them to depart thence.

And

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

And as he came as a messenger in way of truce they desired they might haue free libertie to depart, which was granted the with an answer in writing to the Cap- taine, willing him to surrender vp this fort vnto him in the prince of *Orringe* his name, by 2. a clock that day, or looke for the extremity of warre, what after passed be- twixt the I know not. The answer of our Generals let- ter from the Captaine of the fort was, that he and all the *Portugals* in the place were exceeding glad of the good news we brought them of that long and wished for peace, betweene our nations and that there was not any thing in their power ; In that land wherein they might pleasure vs, but we should commaund it. And as touching the cloues of *Manilla*, he had se, it speciall order to the Gouvernor, to make sale of all they might make, at a resonable price, and likewise he had good store of cloues in his castell, which should be all ours if playsed the Generall to come with what speed he could thither, whereby he hoped to come to some good composition with the Hollanders. This day dy- ed of the flix *Daniell Aske*. The 13. we wayed our ankers to come ride nearer the shore of *Manilla* ; but our Generall made the *Portingall* souldier beleue he wayed to go to the fort which was no part of his mea- ning, for that there was not any hope of good to be done for vs, the *Hollander* being there before vs, but before we came to an anker, we hard ordinance goe of, so that we made account the fight was begun be- tween them, for that the *Portingall* souldier tould our Generall, they would neuer yeild vp their fort, but fight it out to the last man, with many other braggs of their strength and resolusion, which afterwards pro-

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

ued to be nothing but words. This day our Generall went a land with some Marchandise to barter with them, but nothing was donne that day but put of tell the next day.

The fourteenth our Merchants went a shore with commodities, and the chiefe of the towne came and prised our wares : which they liked very well ; But offered very little for them, and for such cloues as they had, they would not sell vnder 100. ryalls of 8. the bazar which made shooe they had no will to deale with vs: The Portingall soul-dier went a land, with our Generall with a letter to his Capitaine and foure yards of greene cloth giuen him for a reward, but when they came to talke with the people to know what newes at the fort, some sayd it was taken, others said they were in fight, but in these doubts their came a messenger from the fort, which brought vs certaine newes, it was yealded to the Hollanders by composition, but vpon what conditions I knew not. The Portingall soul-dier hearing this certaine newes durst not returne, for fear the people would cut his throt by the way, but desired the Generall he might tarry with him, which he granted; and after the Gouvernor of the towne, had hard that the Hollanders had the castle, He then tould our Generall he would sell vs no cloues without licence of the Hollanders, so that all hope of trade in this place was gone. The fifteenth day we tooke in water, and made particio of the marchandise, to the Assentio on for shooe had taken none in at Bantam, but all was put in to our ship by reason they were so exceeding weak, they were no able to stoe them.

Here our Generall was almost in despaire for the attayning

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

payning of his layding, and especially for *Cloues*, *Nutmegs*, and *Mace*; we hard they had good store at *Banda*, but the *Hollanders* were there before vs with great store of such commodities as we had, which they had taken in a ship bound to the *Molucos*, laden with the same commodities, yet there was hope of the *Banda* commodities which is *Nuts* and *Mace*, by reason of the great quantie we hard say they had: likewise this day the Generall called a counsell of the *Captains*, *Masters*, and *Marchants*, and there told them, that their was no way left vs to attaine to our lading, but to part company. And the Assention to goe for the lles of *Banda* to seeke her lading of *Nutmegs* and *Mace*, and that he was minded with the *Dragon* to goe to the *Molucos*, or else at leastwile to doe his best to get thither.

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## The last East-Indian Voyage.

practise, otherwise we must make account to returne  
backe to *Bantam* without lading.

The General was glad to heare him of that minde,  
and at the comming aboord of *Captaine Choulthurst*,  
and his master, it was absolutely determined vpon,  
to part company, although greatly to the dislike of  
them both, for they thought never to see vs again: our  
weaknesse in both ships being so exceeding weake:  
the seuenteenth day wee wayed, and pleyed to wind-  
ward all the day and all the night to get to sea, the way  
we came in: the eighteenth day we got to sea cleare  
of *Amboyna*, and stood to sea till the after-noone,  
and then wee parted company with the *Ascension*,  
bearing vp for *Banda* afore the winde, not hauing pa-  
ssing a day and a halfe saile. From the eightene to the  
one and twentie, wee pleyed it and got very little to  
wind-wards: this day it fell calme, and we were cari-  
ed betweene two *landes*, they bee called *Mampas*, and  
*Ambovazyliae*, with a great currant, and lost more in  
the calme in one night, then we had got in two dayes:  
the Generall sent his brother to *Mampas*, to buy freshe  
vittels, but euery thing was so deare they came with-  
out, sauing a couple of *Goats* the king sent our Gene-  
rall for a present.

The king of this Ile vised our men very kindly, and  
feasted them, being very glad to heare of the health of  
our Queene: he asked for *Sir Francis Drake*: this king  
was at *Ternata*, when *Sir Francis Drake* was there.  
The two and twentieth day, we ankered vnder *Mani-  
pa*, on the South west side, in 50 fadomes: this day dy-  
ed *Thomas Harman* of the *Flix*: the three and twen-  
tieth, we weyed with very much adoe, for our anker

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Was foule of a rock, we broke one of the flooks thereof, before we could way it. The 24. day most part calme, in which calmes we were caried very neer *Mampa* shore, all sayles standing and vpon a sudden came a gust, which had like to haue put vs vpon a ledge of rocks, which we had no way to auoyde, but all sayles standing came to an anker, we ankerd within a quoits cast of the rocks, and so escaped that danger. The 25. day died *Thomas Beynes*: the 27. day much raine, the winde westerly.

*March*, the first, the windes all Northerly: this day dyed of the flix *Thomas Wheeler*: the second day the winde at the North west for the most part, this day dyed of the flix, *Richard Hedges*; and *William Flud*.

The third day we came faire by an lland, not specified in our cards, it lieth West South west, from the Southermost lland of *Bachan* some fourteene leagues: this lie of *Bachan*, we gaue to name *Halbowling*, for that in 7. dayes sailing we got not a mile: the fourth and fift dayes we plied all we might, but could doe noe good, and those few sound men wee had were tyred with contiuall labour, weat this present lacking both woode and water, came to an anker vnder *Halbowling* in sixtie fadomes, this time the Maister and boatlone were both very sick of the flix, insomuch that the Generall was in great doubt of their recovery: the sixt day very much wind, at North west, our Generall went a land to seeke for fresh water, but could find none, but digging a well in the land wee founde verye good water, as for Woode, wee needed not to seeke for; that the

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Island yeelded nothing but wood to the sea-side, that one was scarce able to passe, the trees and drakes were so thicke: here our portingal souldier was verie sicke of the flixe, and the Generall was verie carefull of him, for that he hoped by his meanes to haue trade with the Portingales of *Tydore* for *Clones*. The 7, 8, and 9. dayes, wee spent in wooding and watering, which wee got all aboard: the ninth day the windes continuing northerly with much raine. This day died of the flixe *William Elmesmore*. The 10. day wee weyed, but had much adoe to gette vp a small anchor, our weakenesse was so great, that wee could not start it without tackles: this day dyed *David Flud*. The 11. day raynie weather, the winde at north-west, wee stood to the northeast-ward: this day dyed one of our Marchants called *Master George Ware* of the flixe. The 12, 13, and 14 dayes, wee spent in turning to wind-ward, sometimes vpon one tacke, sometimes of the other. The 13. day dyed *Edward Ambrose* of the flixe. The 15. and 16. dayes, the windes easterly, wee made some 19. leagues north west.

The 17. day wee were in 10. minutes of south latitude, the windes al westerly, and wee ranne some 10. leagues north: this day we had sight of all the Cloue Islands, that is to say, *Makian*, *Mater*, *Tidore* and *Tarnas*, all of them picked hilles in forme of a sugar-loafe. The 18. and 19. dayes, wee were faire vnder the land of *Makian*, Betwene that and *Gizlo*, where the people of *Makian* came aboard of vs with fresh victuals, but sould verie deere: they sayd they had good store of Cloues in the Island: but they could not sell vs any without leaue of the King of *Tarnas*. The 20. and 21.

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

we spent plying to windward with little wind, between *Makian*, & *Muter*. This Island of *Muter* is uninhabited, but hath great store of cloues vpon it, this Island standeth between *Tidor* & *Makian*, but nearer to *Makian* by one third of the way thā it is to *Tidore*; the people of this Island haue been slaine most part in the wars between *Tarnata* and *Tydore*, for sometime it was subiect to one King, and sometime to another. The 22. day, we got vnder the land of *Tydore*, and bearing vp between a small Island called *Pulo Camillie*, and *Tydor*, there came rowing two of their Galleys from *Tarnata*, making all the speed possible they could toward vs, the headmost of the two weuing with a white flagge vnto vs to strike sayle, and to tarrie for them. At the same time came 7. *Tydore* Galleys, rowing betwixt vs and the shoare, to chase the *Tarnata*nes Galleys, wee not knowing their pretence, they in the *Tarnata* Galleys did all they might to ouertake our Ship weuing with two or three flags at once to tarrie for them, which our Generall seeing, caused the top-sayles to be strucke, and lay by the lee to knowe what was the matter; so that the formost of these Galleys or *Caracoles* recouered our Shippe, wherein was the King of *Tarnata*, and diuers of his Noble-men, and three Dutch Merchants. when they had fast hold of the ship, the Dutch Merchants shewed themselves to vs looking pale, and desired our Generall for Gods sake, to rescue the *Caracole* that came after vs, wherein were diuers Dutch-men, which were like to fall into the enemies handes, wherethere was no hope of mercie, but present death: wherevpon our Generall caused our Gunner to shoote at the *Tydore* Galleys, yet

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

that would not cause them to leauie their chace, but  
within shot of our ordinance discharged all their shot  
at the *Tarnata* Galley, and presently boarded them,  
and put all to the sword sauing three men, which sa-  
ued their liues by swimming, and were taken vp by  
our men in our boate, there were no *Dutch-men* in  
her as they reported, but all *Tarnata*nes: if wee had  
not tarryed as wee did, the King of *Tarnata* and those  
with him, had fallen into his enemies hand, where no  
hope of mercie was to bee expected: the Dutch-  
merchants comming aboard, told our Generall they  
thought wee had beene *Hollenders*, and bound for  
*Tarnata*, and that was the cause they had put them-  
selues in such danger, and likewise to know whether  
wee were bound, our Generall told them that he was  
going then for *Tydore*, to seeke trade with the *Portu-  
gals*, with whom we were in amitie: they diswaded  
the Generall not to attempt any such thing, for there  
was no other thing to bee expected at their handes  
but trecherie: the Generall answered hee knew them  
well enough, but minded to worke so warily with  
them, that hee doubted not of any harme they could  
doe him.

The *Dutch-men* seeing our Generall minded to  
goe to the *Portugall-towne* of *Tydore*, desired him that  
he would not let the king of *Tarnata* and them fall in-  
to their enemies hand: whom so lately he had deliue-  
red them from, & as for *Clowes* there was good flore  
to bee had at *Tarnata*, and *Makean*, and for their parts  
they would not bee our hindrance, for that they had  
neither wares nor money left. So the Generall caused  
them

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

them to entreat the king to come into the ship, who came in trembling: which the General seeing thought hee was a colde, and caused his man to fetch him a blacke damaske gowne, layde with golde lace, and lyned with vnshorne Veluet, which the king put vp on his backe, but never had the maners to surrendre it againe, but kept it as his owne: the king being in the Generals cabin desired him to goe with him to *Tarnata*, where hee minded to haue a factorie, but himselfe and his shippe would make no stay there, but goe to *Tydore*, to see what vsage hee should finde of the *Portugals*.

The king did what hee could to perswade him to the contrary but could not preuayle. Hearre the Generall deliuered a Letter from the KING'S MAIESTIE of ENGLAND, with a fayre standing Cuppe, and a couer double gilt, with diuers of the choisest *Pintadoes*, which hee kindly accepted of, and presently had the Letter red, and enterpered vnto him where with hee made shewe to bee greatly contented.

Wee trimmed our Saines by a winde, and plied to winde ward for *Tarnata*: the Kings *Carracole* not daring to put from the shippe. About soure of the clocke in the after-noone, came the King of *Tarnatas* eldest sonne aboard in a light Frigat which rowed well: hee greatly doubted the well-fare of his father, and the king stood in doubt of his sonne. At his coming to his father aboard our ship in the Generals cabin, hee kissed his fathers right foot, & hee kissed his head

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

the Generall had giuen warning to all his company that they should tell no newes of the *Hollands* fleet, but before night it was tould the King and all the rest, but by whome could neuer be learned. From the twentie two, to the twentie foure, the King and all his crewe taried a bord of vs. the foure and twentie-eth day, we came by the chiefe towne of *Tarnata*, and saluted them with seauen peeces of ordinance, the same after noone wee came to an anker in the rode, which is in the Southeast part of the Iland in fourteene fadomes sandy grownd: the rode is from the towne two leagues and a halfe. The twentie fide day the king sent for his plate and vittells from the towne, and feasted the Generall in his owne Cabin, there sat none of his nobles with him at table, none sat but his sonne and the Generall: the rest sat vpon the floore of the Cabin crosse legged, like tailors: after dinner the Generall desired him that he would take some order, he might haue a house to establish a factorie, for that he was minded to goe to the *Portugals* to see what he could do with them: the King perswaded him earnestly not to meddle with them, for he was sure there was nothing but villanie and trecherie with them: The Generall sayd it was a folly to disswade him from it, and therefore prayed him that he might haue a house according to his promise. The King seeing in what earnestnes the Generall did speake vnto him, sayd hee would presently depart to the towne, and cause a house to be prouided in a redinesse for his Marchants. The twentie six before day our Generall was in a redinesse with such Marchants and Marchandizes as he minded to leaue at *Tarnata*, went to the towne, and an howre

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

before day came thirther, the King hearing a noyse of trumpets knew that our Generall was come, and sent a small *Prawe* to our pinnes to will our Generall to come vnto him ; he was a board the admirall of the *Caracoles*, he came into our pinnes and sat some halfe an howre there taking *Tabacco*, and then came the *Sabendor*, with light and brought the Generall to his house, and the King to his *Caracole*. Our Generall presently after his landing caused his men to land all our goods, & carrie the to the house, which was performed before day light : then the *Dutch Marchants* enuited the Generall and Maister *Browne* to dine with them, with whome they presently went to the *Dutch-house*, where they shewed them, what every sort of commodities were worth in that place, with proffers of any kindnes they could doe him. As for the prices of our wares the *Generall* had made enquirie of the *Gusorates* which came aboard, which did agree with the *Dutchmen*, in rating of euery sort of them, wherby he knewe that they didnot dissemble.

Before it was dinner time, there came a *Messenger* from the King, to will the Dutch Marchants to come and speake with him ; and the Generall came home to our house, where hee had not stayed halfe an houre, but one of the Dutch Marchants came for him to come speake with the King ; So the Generall taking Maister *Browne*, and *John Addeyes*; one that had the language, and my selfe with him, went presently with them that were present, where wee found the King in a large roome sitting in a chaire, and all his chief counsellars about him sitting vpon mattes on the ground;

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

ground ; before him the Dutch-Marchants sitting a-  
monge them ; when the Generall came , the King  
willed him to sit downe, after hee was set, the King  
caused the Letter brought by our Generall from the  
kinges Maiestie of *England* to bee openly read ; which  
being done, the King acknowledged himselfe behol-  
ding vnto his Maiestie, for so kinde a Letter and a pre-  
sent, which he would endeavour to requite. And  
for confirmation thereof, he gave his subiects free  
leauue to trade with vs for cloues, and likewise as one  
wishing vs all the good he could , hee desired our  
Generall for his owne good, that he would not haue  
any thing to doe with his enemies, (the King of *Tidore*  
and the *Portugalles*,) with whome he should finde no-  
thing but treason and trecherie.

The Generall by his interpreter gaue him great  
thanks for his kindnes, in giuing so free liberty to  
trade with his people, and likewise for his good coun-  
sell to shun the trecherie of the *Portugalles*, but for his  
part he doubted no trecherie at all should harme him,  
for that he did mind to stand vpon such a gard as all  
the strength they had should not offend him , and  
therefore desired his highnes to pardon him hee did  
not follow his counsell, for that hee purposed withall  
speede to goe thither and to offer them peaceable  
trades, which if they refused, hee had the thing he  
desired, then had he iust cause to bee at warres with  
them , and if they would not accept of peaceable  
trade, hee minded to ioyne with the *Hollanders*  
against them , when GOD should send them thi-  
scher.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

This spech of the Generall, contented the King and all there present so that they had no more to say, but intreat him, that he did not furnish them with any of our great ordinance, and to take great care of their treachery : and so the counsell broke vp, The Generall taking his leaue of the King and all his nobles, for presently after dinner , he minded to depart abord: also the King promised, if the *Portingales* would not trade with vs, he would write his letter to the gouernor of *Makeau* to deale withvs, for all the cloues in that Ile. And, so the Generall and Maister *Browne* went to the Duch house to dinner: which being done he came home with the Duch marchants in his company. And so, taking leaue of them and of vs, departed abord.

The 27. day in the morning came abord 2. men, sent by the King of *Tarnat*, with a letter to the gouernor of *Makeau*, to trade with vs. They were sent by the King to go along with vs thither, for our better vsage. So about 8. a cloke in the morning we weighed, & plyed it all day for the roade of *Tidore*: and about sunne setting we came to an anchor , in 32. fadomes sandy ground, on the westerne side of the Ile faire of , by the shore. Coming to an anchor there came a *Caricole* with two swift *Caoas* to take vewe of our ship. Our General Commanded one to weaffe them with a white flag: and presently , one of the small *Prawes* came faire by vs , demaunding whence we were . Our Generall caused our *Portingall* soldiar, to will them to come aboord , for we were English men and their friends. And so there came aboord vs three *Portingales*, which entred in to the gallery , and went into the Generalls cabin : where the Generall told them, his comming

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

thither, was to seeke trade with them as friends, for that the wars betweene our nations was done, and a peace cōcluded, The *Queene of England* being dead, and the *King of Scots, King of England*. They made answer, that they knew that the *Queene* was dead, by way of the *Phillipines*, and to heare of the long desired peace they were very glad, and for trade with vs they said they could say nothing, till that they had made the *Captaine* acquainted therewith: and because it was night, they were desirous to be gone, promising the next day morning to returne. So the *Generall* let them depart, and our *Portingall* souldier with them, with a letter to the *Captaine* of the fort, wherin he did certifie him of the newes of Christiandom, and the cause of our comming thither, and so they departed.

*June 12<sup>th</sup>*  
*at 8. a clocke*  
*on yest*

The 28. day about 6. a clocke, we weighed, hauing very little wind, &c at 8. a clocke came a Carricole, & 2. Prawes frō the *Portingalls* towne, and in them fīue *Portingalls*, and our aboue named souldier: the *Generall* stood in the wast, and entertained them: our souldier telling the *Generall*, the principal of them was called *Thome Deteris* *Captaine* of a *Galeon*, and the rest married men of the towne. *Captaine Deteris* deliuered our *Generall* a letter from the *Captaine* of the Fort: the effect was, that he was welcome with all his company, to him and all the rest of the *Portingalls* inhabiting in that place, and whereas the *King of Ternate* and the *Hollanders* their enemies, had giuen bad reports of them, saying there was nothing but villanie and treason to be had at their hands, hee hoped our *Generall* did conceiue better of them, and that their reports

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

reports were of malice and not of trueth, and no credit to be given to the report of their enemies. But experience should proue them lyars, and themselues no such bad minded people: and therefore he willed the Generall to haue no doubt of good vsage at their hands, and for trade which he desired with them, hee would resolute him thereof the next day: for as yet they had not called a councell concerning that matter, without which councell, he could not doe it, but willed him to haue no doubt thereof. So the generall tooke them downe to his Cabin to breakfast, and the Carricole and the boates towed the ship to the townwards, being very little wind. About eleuenth a clock we came to an anchor, a little to the northwards of the Fort, and saluted the fort and towne, with 7. peecees of Ordinance: and from the fort answered with 3. peeces, and presently vpon the same, in a boat came the Captaine of the fort, called *Petro Alleneris Deb-broo*, and the Captain of the other Galeon called *Ferdinando Perrera de Sandy*: these Galeons that these Captaines did belong to, did ride within a league of rockes very neere the shoare, with their broad sides to seaward, with Ordinance placed therein to shoothe at their enemies, which come rowing by the sundry times. The Generall brought the Captaine of the Fort, and the other Captaine downe with the rest to breakfast, the Captaine of the Fort making great hast to be gone. After many cōplements passed betweene our General and them, they tooke their leaue and departed, promising the next day to come looke vpon our commodities, and to agree vpon price for them. About 3. a clocke our Generall sent his brother a

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

shoare with presents to the 3. Captaines, which they very kindly accepted : The Captaine of the Fort returning the *Generall* a fat beefe.

The 29. day came Captaine *Torriss* and other *Portingalls* aboard, and the *Generall* caused our Merchants to bring a note of all such commodities as were in our ship, into his Cabin : where he shewed every sort vnto them, setting a priece vpon them. Captaine *Torriss* and the rest of the *Portingalls*, said they were too deare at such rates, saying & protesting they sold better cheape such like commodities one to the other, and therefore desired the *Generall* to bee more reasonable, and then he should haue all the Cloues in the *Island*. The *Generall* with-drew himselfe apart, and in writing set downe his lowest prices, how hee would sell, willing them to go a land and consider of it, & returne with an answer (if they could) that night: so they tooke their leaue and went a shore.

The 30. day Captaine *Torriss* came aboard, and would haue abatement of each sort of commodities: which the *General* would not yeeld vnto, telling him, if he would not giue such prices, he wold be gone for *Macau*: and vpon the same presented the two *Tarntaces* which the King sent to him for the same purpose. So he seeing nothing would be abated of that priece, agreed with the *General*, & appointed his own dwelling house for our factory, with many kinde proffers, which he faithfully performed.

*30. Apr.*  
The 31. being Easter day, Captaine *Torriss* with divers of the principall men of the towne, dined aboard with our *Generall*.

Apfull the 1. in the morning the *Generall* sent his brother

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

ther & M. Woodnoth with marchandise a land to Captain *Torriss* house, & within an houre after, the *General* went a land himself, where he was visited by the king, the Captaine of the fort, and all the principall men of the towne, who entertained him most kindly. They stayed some small time with him, and departed all of them. They being gone, the *Generall* beganne to set his Merchants a worke, to buy Cloues of the *Portingalls*: & hauing set them in a ready way how to deale with them, he went with Captaine *Torriss* to dinner, where there was no lacke of good cheere. After dinner came the high priest, to welcome our *Generall*, willing him to haue no doubt of any bad dealing in that place: vpon his soule hee would vndertake, that there were not any in the towne that wished him or any of his company any harme: with many other complements, and so departed. Captain *Torriss* made offer to the *Generall*, to be his chiefe Factor, and to helpe his brother and M. *Woodnoth* in their busines, each hauing more to doe then they could well turne them to: and to say the trueth, he was so carefull in their busines, as if it had bin his own. This day died of the flix, M. *Mitten* our cooke, and of the flix *Thomas Halls*. The *Tydoryans* came not aboard to sell vs any thing: the *Generall* doubted it was long of the *Portingals*, who had put them in some needless feare.

The 6. day the *Generall* sent his brother to the king of *Tydore* with a present, and to diuers of his principal men, desiring his highnesse, he would giue his subiects leaue to repaire aboard with cloues, and fresh victualls, and that there was no cause of feare why they should abstaine from so doing. The King said, they

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

should haue leaue to bring vs refreshing a board : But for the cloues his people had, should bee brought to the English-house, otherwise the quantity wee should buy, would not be knowne, whereby the King of *Portingall* might loose his custome, and presently vpon the same, the King made a Proclamation, willing all his people to repaire to the English factory, with such Cloues as they had. The Captaine of the Fort, prō claiming the like in his towne, there came a flying report, the *Hollanders* were in sight, and vpon the same the King sent out a Caricole to sea , but saw no shipping.

The 9. day the Generall sent his brother a shore againe vnto the King, with a present to desire his highnesse to giue his subiects leaue to repaire aboard with their Cloues, for that the *Portingalls* would not permit them to repaire to his house, but would be serued themselves with the best wares , and let his people haue but their leauings. Whereupon the King promised they should come aboard : which they afterwards did.

The 12. day came newes the *Hollanders* were in sight, and our went the bloody colours, at the Fort. The 14. day being Sunday Captaine *Torris* the Kings factor, and diuers other of the principal of the *Portingals*, dined with the General. This day the Captain of the Fort, sent our Generall word, that the *Hollanders* were off, and on *Bachan*, willing the Generall to cause his factors to get in his debts that were owing before their comming.

The 15. day the Generall sent his brother a shore, to gather in such debts as were owing , and likewise

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

to buy Cloues, if any came to the house to bee sold: which he performed, buying some small quantity, for that most in the Iland were in our hands, without it were some 80. Bahars which the Kings Factor had, which he could not sell, because they did belong vnto the Marchants of *Malaea*. The captaine of the fort gaue commandement to al men, to make present paiment, which they honestly performed. The Generall sent to Captaine *Torriss*, to know the cause: hee sent him word, we had bought all they had, without it were, those which were in the factors hands, which could not be sold.

The 19. day we prepared for our departure from hence, to go to *Makeau*. The 20. day came a *Portingall* a board with a letter to our Generall, from the Cap- taine of the fort, the effect thereof I could not learne. The King of *Tarnata* two men, which all this time of our being in this place had tarried aboard, were very earnest with the Generall for their departure to the Ile of *Makeau*, where they made no doubt but to lade our ship with cloues. They began to be merry to see vs in such readinesse to bee gone, for they liued in no small feare of some treason, to be attempted against vs by the *Portingals* and *Tydorians*, in so much that all the time of our being here, they were the best watch- men in our ship. The Generall sent his brother to the King, desiring his highnesse, he would write his letter to the Gouvernour of *Taffasoa*, to sell him such cloues as they had there, which he prefently did. This towne of *Taffasoa* is vpon *Makeau* and holds for the King of *Tydore*. all the rest of the Iland is the Kings of *Tar- nata*.

The

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

The 21. day being Sunday, came the same *Portingall* that brought our Generall the letter the day before, with commendations from his Captaine to the Generall, & to certifie him the *Hollanders* ships were in sight. The *Portingall* taking his leaue, about eleven a clocke wee weighed with a smal fauourable gale of winde, to go for *Makeau*. As we passed by the Fort, we saluted the with 5. peeces, they answering vs with 3. Likewise comming thwart the Kings towne, we gaue them 5. peeces, and were answered with 6. from the *Galeons*. At this present we had sight of the *Hollanders*. Capten *Torris* our Generals great friend, comming a board presented him with hens, which be both scarce and deare, and so tooke his leaue : we keping on our course with little winde, for *Makeau*, passing bettwene *Mottera* & *Poulacaualya*, the *Hollanders* being vs comerome vpon them, were in good hope we had beene a *Portingall* that for feare was flying away. Night being at hand, they spread themselues, that we could not passe them, but one or other must needes see vs. About midnight, we came amongst the, sounding our trumpetes, whereby they did know we were not *Portingales*. The Admirall sent his shiper in his pinnasse aboord, to know what newes: which was certified them at full. He departing, they saluted vs with 3. peeces of ordinance: we answred them with the like. They told our Generall, that they had taken *Amboyna* castell, and left a garrison therein.

The 22. day we came to an anchor about seuen a clocke at night, a little to the eastwards of the chiefe towne of *Makeau*: the towne is called *Mofficia*, in which towne the *Viceroy* for the King of *Tarrata* is resident

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

resident, this after noone, came a carycole aboard before we came to an anchor, and told our General, they would go about the Ile, and to all the townes, to giue them warning to repaire to our shippe with their cloues before night. They had compassed the Iland, and came aboard vs againe.

The 23. day, the Generall sent his brother with the two Tarnataes, and the Kings leiters, and a present to the Gouernor. The present hee received, and caused the letter to be publikely read: but for the cloues of that Iland, he said they were not ripe, but those fewe that were to be had, the Generall should haue them the next day. This day died of the flix, our Baker *Griffith Powell*.

The 24. day the Generall went a shore himselfe, to the Gouernor, to know why the people came not with cloues according to promise. He made answer, he thought there were not any ripe in the Iland, but he had sent to all the townes, to warne them to bring in cloues: which they would not faile on the morrow. The Generall seeing their delayes, began to suspect, the King of Tarnataes letter was to command them to sell vs none: therefore, if they came not the next day, he would go to Taffa soa. Much quarrell and war is betweene those of this place, and they of the Iland: and if there bee any taken of either part, the most fauour they shew them, is to cut off their heads.

The 25. day came most of the chiefe men of the Iland aboard to our Generall, and told him they had small store of ripe cloues in the Iland, which they were willing he should haue. But they were sent for, by the King of Tarnata, to repaire with their forces, to

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

assist him in his warres, against the King of Tydore, & the Portingalls: and therefore desired him not to bee offended with them, for that that they could not sell him cloues till the wars were done. This day they of Taffaſoa had taken ten men of this towne, and cut off their heads.

The 26. we weighed, with very little wind, and plied it for Taffaſoa, which standeth on the west-north-west part of the Iland.

The 27. day the Generall sent his brother in his pinnasſe to the towne of Taffaſoa with the king of Tydoreſ letter, which he deliuered. The gouernor hauing read it, made answer, that all the cloues they could make, the General should haue: for that the King had ſent him word in an other letter, which hee receiued the day before, that he ſhould cauſe all in the towne to be ſold him. The Portingalls haue a ſmall Blockhouse with 3. peeces of Ordinance in this towne, wherein were ſiue Portingalls: they had ſome cloues which they promised the Generall ſhould haue. The pinnasſe returned, and brought one of the Portingalls aboard, the ſhip lying becalmed all the time of their absence.

The 28. day, about 10. a clocke in the morning, we came to an anchor, right before the towne of Taffaſoa in 70. fadome water, hard by the ſhore.

The 29. day the Generall went a land to the Gouernor, who offered himſelf, & towne, to be at his diſpoſition: ſaying his King comanded him ſo to do. The General demanded, whether the people would bring their cloues aboard: he made answer, they had ſmall ſtores of boats, and could not therefore ſo conuenient-

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

ly come aboard. So the Generall told him, he would set vp a tent vpon the strand, right against the ship: if he would cause his people to bring them thither, hee liked well thereof: and came downe with the General to choose out a conuenient place, and so tooke his leaue, promising, so soone as the Generall sent aboard to will them to make prouision to set vp a tent: which in two houres after was done.

The 30. day was an alarum in the towne, their enemies hauing taken a man without the walls, & cut off his head. The King of *Tydore* hath souldiers there, which keepe good watch and ward, the towne standing vpon a point of a land, close by the sea, and is compassed with a wall. The King of *Tarnata* hath twise attempted with all his force to take it, but could do no good. They liue in such feare, they dare not at any time go a flight-shot out off their walles, without a gard of souldiers. They haue often truce, but they breake it vpon flight occasions. A little before night the Gouvernor came to our Generall, and told him, there were no more cloues to be had, and therefore he presently caused the tent to be pulled downe, and sent all things aboard.

The second day in the morning our General received a letter from the Captaine of the fort, wherein he certified him, of the burning of the two Galeons by the *Hollanders*, and intreated him to make speed thither to see the fight, which he dayly expected: and to bring those five *Portingalls* with him, which were at *Taffasoa*: willing the Generall, that he should come to an anchor before the Kings towne, where hee should haue all the cloues they had.

1. De last East-Indian Voyage.

The 3. day in the afternoone, we came before the Kings towne, where we found all the Hollander stidng, and let fall an anchor amongst them, in a 100. fadomes, sayre by the shore. The King of Tarnata was likewise there, with all his Carricoles. After the mooring of our ship, the Generall sent M. Graue our Maister to the Dutch admiral, who found but cold intertainement: the Dutch affirming, we had assisted the Portingalls in the last fight, whereby they had received great hurt, & that they were told so by a Gosforat. The Maister denied it, and said, the Gosforat lyed like a dogge: saying, if the Generall had done so, hee would not denye it, for any feare of them, but iustifie it to their faces, either here or any where else. These hot speeches being overpassed, they grew into milder termes, and then they began to tell our Maister the manner of their fight with the Galeons, and the burning of them, with the losse of some of their men in the same fight: and they minded the next day to fall downe to the Fort, and lay battery to it: which they had done before, if the King of Tarnata had not withhold them, in perswading them to tarry for more helpe, which he expected frō the other Islands. So the Maister having learned what news he could, came aboard, and told the Generall, what speeches had passed. An houre after the Maisters comming aboard, there came a praw from the Kings towne, with a letter to our Generall from Captaine Torris, wherein there was nothing but commendations, and that hee would come aboard, when it was darke, and see him. The General willed him to come, either night or day, he should be welcome. This euening the King of

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Tarnata rowed ouer for Battachina, with all his Carticoles: & Captain *Torris* came aboard to see our Generall, tarrying some two houres, telling the Generall, they desired to fight with the *Hollanders*, not doubting of victory: and for such cloues as they had, they should be brought to the Kings towne, and so conuied aboard vs. So growing very late, he tooke his leaue and departed ashore.

The 5. day, the *Hollanders* expected the comming of the King of *Tarnata*, but he came not.

The 6. day, our Generall sent his brother and M. *Woodnoth* to the King of *Tydore*, to know if he wold sel them any cloues. He made answer, at that time all his people were busie in fortifiyng the towne, so that he could not spare them from their worke, but bid the Generall assure himselfe of all the cloues that hee and the *Portingals* had. This night came one of our men in a small Carrycole, from *Tarnata*, and told our Generall, that they were hardly vsed by the King of *Tarnata*, in not suffering them to buy and sell with his people, according to promise, and had taken their weight from them, giuing commandement that no man should sell them any cloues. Likewise he said, that they could get no victualls for their money, because of the warres, and that all our men were very sicke, saue M. *Browne*. The king by his Carticole, sent the *Hollanders* word, he would be with them in the morning.

The 7. day in the morning came the King of *Tarnata*, with all his forces, and he himselfe went aboard the *Hollanders* admirall, where most part of the forenoone was spent in counsell, and about one of the

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Hollanders  
got Sild  
for powder  
& Tysons

clocke the shippes weighed, and came vnder their fore-topsailes faire by the Fort, and let flye all their Ordinance, the Fort shooting now and then a peece at them. They came to an anchor a little to the Northwardes of the Fort, where they spent the most part of that afternoone in shooting at it, but harmed them not at all. The *Portingalls* could not harme the shippes as they rid, hauing but one peece laid out that way. In the hottest of this battery, the King of *Tarnata* & the *Hollanders* landed some of their forces a little to the northward of the towne: not finding any resistance they intrenched themselues where they landed in the sand, and there continued all the night without molestation. After the *Hollanders* had done their battery, Captaine *Torriss* came aboard, to see our Generall, where he was very merry and pleasant, saying as alwaies he had, that they nothing doubted of a happy victory, and for such Ordinance as had bin shot at them, it had done them no harme at all, onely he was sorry that the Ordinance did hinder them for bringing of cloues to him. But he desired the General to haue a little patience, & he should not want cloues to lade his ship; which were nothing but wordes, for it was well knowne to the Generall hee had but 80. bahars in the towne, which the factor had.

The 8. day, very early in the morning, the shippes beganne to batter the fort, which continued the most part of the morning, in which time those men of the *Hollanders*, which lodged a land, had brought themselues within Saker shott of the Fort, and there raiſed a mount, whereon they placed a great peece of Ordinance, and began their batterie. The *Portingals*

now

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

now and and then shooting a peece to no purpose.

The 9. day, before it was light , the ships beganne their battery, and they likewise from the mounte, and vpon a sodaine the *Dutch* , and the *Tarnataes* sallied out off their trenches, with scaling ladders , and had entred vpon the walles, before the *Portingalls* in the Fort were aware, and had placed their colours vpon their ramparts , which the *Portingalls* seeing, came with a charge vpon them, with shot and fire-works, throwing at them which were so mounted, that they cast downe their weapons, and leaped downe far fa-ster then they came vp, leauing their colours and their furniture behind them: the *Portingalls* still continuing throwing of fire works amongst them , whereby di-uers were hurt and scalded . At such time as the *Hol-landers* gaue the scalado, 30. of the choiseft *Portingals* with great number of the *Tydorians* were going in the woodes to giue an assault vpon the backes of them which were lodged , where the peece of Ordinance was mounted : in which time of their absence , the *Hollanders* entred vpon their walles. If these men had bin in the fort it had gone far worse with the *Hol-landers*. The *Portingalls* that were abroad , hearing the alarum at the fort, came running backe againe, & some that ran faastest, came to the walls , at such time as they in the Fort had put them to the retreat, where they went to handy blowes with them. Captaine *Tor-ris*, which had the leading of the 30. men, was shotte with a musket and slaine. By this time the most of the 30. *Portingalls* were gotten, some within and some vnder the walls : and the *Hollanders* and *Tarnatans* throwing away their weapons, beganne to take their heeles

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

heeles to runne into the sea. At this very instant, when the *Portingalls* and the *Tydorians* had the victory in their hands, and very ready to charge vpon their flying enimies, the Fort tooke fire, and blewe vp eu[n] with the ground, so that all the *Portingalls* wh[i]ch were vnder the walles of the fort were there buried, and the most part within the Fort were blowne vp into the ayre. The Captaine being newly gone out to place two souldiers at a little posterne dore, gaue them charge to kill any *Portingall*s which should go out that way, in which time of his absence, the Fort was blowne vp, whereby his life was sau'd: but howe, or by what means it tooke fire it could not be known. The *Hollanders* and *Tarnatans* seeing the fort blowne vp, began to gather vp their scattered weapons, and made a stand, not daring to enter the ruines of the Fort, till the *Portingall*s had left it: which was ha fe an houte after. In which time the *Portingall* and *Tydore* <sup>as</sup> slaues had sacked the towne, setting fire on the factory, where the cloues were, which they could not carry with them, leauing nothing of any worth be hind them. When the King of *Tarnata* saw the vi-  
*story* on his side, he with all the Carricoles, eame rowing towards the Kings towne, in triumph: but durst not come very neere, for that the King of *Tydore* did shoot at them. And so rowing by our ship, singing and making great mirth, returned to the Fort, where was no resistance, but so long as the *Portingall*s had it, he durst not come within a mile. Whē the *Tarnataes* had pillaged the towne, they set all the houses a-fire which were quickly burnt eu[n] with the ground, be-  
ing all made of canes. After this victory, the King of *Tydore*

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

Tidore sent his sonne & a Nobleman, to our General, desiring him to be a meanes of peace betweene the Hollidars and him, for now he had what he desired, which was victorie ouer the Portingales. The Generall sent him word, he would do his best, as well for him, as for the Portingalls, which by fortune of warre were fallen into their enimies hands. So presently the Generall caused the Pinnasse to be manned, and he and the Maister went aboard the Dutch Admirall. Whē they came thither, they asked for the Admirall, who was ashore: but they sent for him. At his comming, he had our Generall welcome, after many speeches passed of their fight, and commendations vndeserued giuen of themselues, they exclaimed vpon the Tarnatas for cowards, and attributed all the glory to themselfues, saying they durst not stand by them in the fight, but ran away. After a great deale of vaine glorious commendations of themselues, the Generall was desirous to see what prisoners they had takēn of the Portingalls: one was brought forth being one of Captain Pereros souldiers. The Generall bad him declare a truthe in a matter he would aske him: he made answer if he could he would, then he asked him what great ordinance, powder, shot & guns, they had from him to assist the: He answered, he knew not of any, so turning to the Dutch admiral, he maruailed he should give credit to such vntruths reported by a slave. Hee answered againe, such things were told, but he did not beleue them to be true. So the Generall asked, what he meant to do with the Portingales his prisoners? He said he would hang them. The Generall intreated him to shew them mercy: considering they did noo

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

thing but what all good subiects are bound to doe, in defence of their King and Country: and therefore desired not to take their liues, nor deliuer them to the King of *Ternata*. He promised, at his intreay, not any one of them should die, nor be deliuered to the King of *Ternata*, but that he would ship them away to *Manallia*. The General gaue him thankes, taking leaue of them, and came towing along the shore, by the kings towne, where he tooke in the Captain of the Fort, & brought him along with him aboard, where he both supped and lodged, and from him had the trueth, of all the fight, farre differing from that which the *Hollanders* reported. The Generall told him his going to the Dutch Admirall was, principally to intreat him, to shew mercy vnto the *Portingales*: which he promised to performe. The Captaine gaue him great thanks for the care he had of them, saying, now all their hope rested vpon him: and vpon the same, hee presented the Generall with a small Ruby set in a ring, praying him to weare it for his sake: which the General would not take, saying, what he could doe for them, was in Christian charity, and not for reward.

The 10 day, in the morning, our Generall went aboard the *Hollands* Admirall, to see if he could bring the King of *Ternata* and the King of *Tydore*, and the *Hollanders* to a peace. The Dutch admirall made answere, the King of *Ternata* would bee very hardly drawne to any peace with the King of *Tydore*, but he for his part would be willing thereunto: and if it pleased the King of *Tydore*, to repaire aboard his ship, hee should safely come and go, to haue conference with him. The Generall thought, he could perswade him to come

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

come aboord his owne shippe, so that he would leaue two duch Captaines ashore in pledge for him. But to come aboard his ship, he was sure he would not. So the Dutch Admiral sent two of his chiefe Marchants with the General, to be left as pledges, if the King would come aboard: whereupon our Generall went to the king of *Tydore*, and told him what he had done in his behalfe, perswading him to come aboard our shippe, which he was loath to yeeld to. The Generall seeing him fearful, told him there was no such cause, for that he had brought two Dutch Captaines, to remaine as pledges, and that he would leaue his brother with them. Then the King was willing, and caused his own boate to be fitted, & imbarked himselfe. Being ready to put off, came the Kings sister, and his son weeping as if he had gone to death, detayned him in this manner halfe an houre. In the end he put off, but when he was halfe way betweene the shore and the ship, he saw a Carricole rowing off from the Fort: which he stood in feare of, and would proceed no further, but returnd backe, promising the next daye to come aboard, if we would ride with our ship nearer his towne.

The 11. day, in the morning we weighed, and anchored againe before the Kings towne. The General with his pledges going a shore, there was an alarum in the town, which was sodainly done: the cause was, that a great number of the *Tarnatares* had consorted to go robbe some out-houses in the Kings towne, and finding nothing therein set them a fire. The *Tydoreians* gaue a sodaine assault vpon them, and had the cutting off, of a dozen of their heads: all the rest hard-

ly escaped by running away. The heads they presented to the King, our Generall standing by him, telling him the cause. The King seemed to be offended with the *Hollanders*, which had promised that no hostility of warre, should bee offered in this time of parlye. The *Holland's* Captaines which were in our Pinnasse seeing the heads, were in no small feare of their owne. After the rumor was appeased, the King imbarkeid himselfe with our Generall, and the Cap- taine of the Fort. The Dutch Merchants, and Captain *Middleton* rowed a shone for Pledges, but the King and our Generall came aboard our ship, where they stayed the comming of the Dutch Admirall: who comming aboard was brought downe to the King, in the Generalls cabbin, and they saluted one the other very friendly. After some little pause, the King said, whereas at your first comming hither you sent me word, your comming was not to harme mee, nor any of my subiects, but to expell the *Portingalls* your enimies out of the land, and make the place open for trade for al nations, and therfore you desired I should not take with them against you: which I performed till such time I did see my mortall enimy, the King of *Ternata* ioyne with you, so that I was inforced to arme my selfe against him, who I know desireth nothing so much as the ouerthrowe and subuertion of my estate, and therefore you haue iust cause not to blame me for arming my selfe and people, against the inuasion of my mortall enimy. And now seeing you haue the vpper hand of your enimies the *Portingalles*, it resteth in your power to dispose of them as you shall thinke good. Now you haue your desire of

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

of them, I would know whether you will haue peace, or ioyne with the King of *Tarnata* against me. The Dutch Admirall answered, his cōming was only to expell the *Portingals*: which he thāked God, was now in his power. And for peace , he said it was the thing he desired with al princes in those parts, & that he wold doe what in him did lie to make an agreement , betweene the King of *Tarnata* & him. The King answered, that he desired a good peace, but it could hardly be : for that any slight occasion , was dayly cause of breach betweene thē. Therfore he desired the *Hollidars*, they wold take part with neither, & he doubted not, he should haue as good as he brought . The Admirall answered, he would do what he could, to make an agreement: which if he could not bring to passe, he promised the King(taking our Generall to witnes) that he would take part with neither of thē . Which speeches greatly contented the King, who excusing himselfe of not being well, tooke leaue and went a shore. After the King was gone , came the Captaine of the Fort, looking very heauilie, as he had iust cause: which the Dutch Admirall seeing, tooke him by the hand, bad him bee of good cheere, telling him that it was the chance of war, and that the fury being nowe gone, he minded to deale friendly with him and all the *Portingals*: Willing him to repaire aboard, where he should be welcome, and safely go and come. The Captain gaue him thanks, for his kindenes. So dinner being ready, & the pledges come from the shore, they dined all with our Generall, & departed euery man to his home. The 12. day being sunday, the *Portingal* captain with 6. of the principall of thē, came aboard to dine with our General, intreating him to go with thē

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

to the Dutch admiral, & be a meanes to hasten their departure, which he did, and at his intrety they were sent away in three Pinnasses and a frigat, to Manilla, for which they gaue the Generall great thankes.

The 12. day, the Generall sent his Pinnasse to Tarnata, with prouision of victuals to our men which were there: & they returned the next day, & brought our Generall worde of the death of his seruant John Abell, for whom he was very sory.

This 13. day our Generall and the Maister went to the King of Tarnata, to know whether hee would let him leaue a factory in his Ild of Tarnata? He answered, he should, but willed him to returne the next day, for that he would call a counsell concerning the matter, and then would give them an answer. Frō thence the Generall went aboard the Dutch Admirall, and there told him, how the king of Tarnata had promised he should haue a factory there: yet neuerthelesse, if he would buy such wares as we had left, and make payment at Bantam, he should haue them. Who answered, he thought the King of Tarnata would not forget himselfe so much, as to graunt vs a Factory, considering he had written to his excellency, and likewise promised him, that they would trade with no nation but with them. And as touching our commodityes, he would not deale withall, for that they had two ships which were sent, one to Bengalla, and the other to Cambia, to buy such cōmodities, which they dayly expected. Our Generall said, he had no reasō to crosse him, for leauing a factory there, for that Sir Francis Drake had trade in Tarnata, before the names of the Hollanders were knowne in those parts of the world.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

So, for that time they parted, either part to take their best aduantage for their aduentures. The 14. day, the Generall went againe to the King, to know his answer concerning his factory. He found him aboard a Carricole & one of the Dutch Captaines in his company. The Generall told him, his coming was according to his appointment. The king made present answer, he could grāt him no factory, for that he had made promise by writing, and word to the *Hollanders*, that no nation should haue trade with him or his people, but onely they. The Generall demanded, why he had not told him so, when he saued him from the *Tydonians*? and then he could haue told what to haue done. He said, both he and his subiects were willing we should tarry there, But the *Hollanders* did still vrge his promise. The Generall seeing he could not leaue a factory, desired him to send such order to *Tarnata*, that hee might haue leaue to carry those small quantity of cloues as his factors had bought and payed for, aboard, and he would trouble neither him nor the *Hollanders*. The king answered, that within seauen dayes he would be there himselfe, desiring the Generall, to ride still. He made answer, he liued at too great charges to lye still, and doe nothing, and therefore could stay no longer, but wold be gone the next morning: and so departed from him.

The 19. day, the Generall went aland, and tooke his leaue of the King of *Tydore*, and al his Noble men and all the *Portingals*, they being all sory for his departure.

The 20. day, we weighed in the morning, for *Tarnata* and at 5. a clocke in the euening, came to an anchor againe

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

againe on the north-east side of *Tydore*. This day died  
of the flix *Thomas Richmond*.

The 21. day, at 4. of the Clocke in the morning we  
weighed, and about 10. a clocke, came to an anchor  
in *Ternata* rode in 16. Fadomes, fayre by one of the  
Dutch ships, which two dayes before vs came from  
*Tydore*. this ship was to take in her lading of Cloues  
here. This after noone, the Generall sent his Pinnasse,  
to knowe, if the King had sent word to the *Sabendor*  
to see the deliuerie of such cloues, as was there of ours.  
The pinnasse brought word, *M. Browne* was very sick,  
and all the company which were with him. This after  
noone came aboard to our Generall, the Kings vncle  
of *Ternata* called *Chichell Gegogoe*. To this man our ge-  
nerall told, how vnkindly he had beene vsed by the  
King and the *Hollanders*, and howe the King would  
neither give him leaue to buy cloues,whiles he tarri-  
ed here, nor permit him to leaue a factory there, con-  
trary to the promise he made him, when hee sau'd  
both him & the *Hollanders* factors, frō enimies hands:  
which good turne both the one and the other haue  
quite forgotten: likewise he said he thought the king  
had beene as our Kings in Christiandom are,  
which never will promise any thing, but they wil per-  
forme it. *Chichell Gegogoe* hearing this, said, he would  
that night go to the King, and then would tell him  
how much he did dishonour himselfe, to be so ouer-  
ruled by the *Hollanders*, and therfore willed the Ge-  
nerall not to haue doubt of leauing a factory, and  
likewise to trade so long, as they tarried here in the  
despight of the *Hollanders*. And vpon the same, see-  
ming to be angry, he departed, promising the next  
day

day to returne againe. This man could speake Portugais, wherby the General let him vndeistād his mind to the full. He knew Sir Francis Drake, when he was at Ternata, and had beeene aboard his ship with him.

The 22. day, the Generall sent his brother againe to the towne, to know if the *Sabendor* were come from the King with order to deliuer the cloues. Captaine Middleton found him now come to towne, & brought him to our Generall, who told him, he had order to deliuer the cloues, and likewise that hee should haue free liberty to buy and sell aswell as the *Hollanders*: & that the King desired the Generall not to depart til he came, which should be shortly after the messenger. All this friendship *Chiche Gogogoe* procured. The *Sabendor* and his two sonnes supped and lodged in the Generall's cabin that night.

The 26. being sunday, *Chiche Gogogoe* was al afternoone with the General in his cabin, where he feasted him, in the best manner he could, & gaue him a verie faire caliuer set with bone & many other things.

The 28. day, the pinnasse went to the towne, to fetch such cloues away as the Marchants should buye. The Generall or his brother, stl going or comming in her, at this time it was Captain Middletons chance to be in her, & as he and the Marchants were busie buying & weighing of cloues, in came a *Ternatan*, & told them, that there was a man that was indebted vnto vs, that had brought a Canoa laden with cloues, to pay his debts, & the *Hollanders* had both carried him and the cloues to their house, because the man was likewise indebted vnto the. Out ran our men with weapons, but she was gone before they came, or else if they had not

made the more hast, they had not carried theſe in away  
ſo eaſily as they did. The marriners were hired by one  
of thoſe factors, whose head the Generall ſo lately  
had ſaued, for a Royall of 8. a man, to do this braue  
exploit, at their comming aboard. They told the Ge-  
nerall, how the *Holland* factors vſed theſe, which hee  
tooke very euill.

The 29. day, the Generall went to the towne with  
20. armed men, ſome ſhot, and ſome pikes, and Hal-  
beris: and at his coming, he ſent word to the Dutch-  
house, they ſhould reſtore the cloues they had taken  
away. They told our Generall, that the party had bin  
in their debtte theſe two yeares, and they could not get  
him to any paiment, & that the King had made pro-  
clamation, that no man, that was indebted vnto the  
*Hollanders*, ſhould ſell him any cloues, yet neuerthe-  
leſle they would not be their owne iudges, but would  
ſtand to the iudgement of the King, when he ſhould  
come: & the cloues to remaine in the *Sabendors* haſts,  
till the matter was tried. So the General was pacified,  
threatning to giue the bastinado to the factor which  
was the cauſe: but after that time, he durſt not paſſe by  
our dores. This breach betwixt vs and the *Hollanders*,  
cauſed the king to make the more haſte, for that hee  
doubted we wold go by the cares with theſe, & hauiing  
very few men in the towne, he doubted the worſt, for  
that the *Hollanders*, are not beloved of the countrye  
people: the cauſe is, their manyfold diſordre in their  
their drunkennes, againſt men, but principally againſt  
the women. The firſt of June, about 1. of the clock  
at night, came a Caracole frō *Tydore*, rowing by our  
ſhip, calling to the watch. The Generall hearing it,  
knew

knew it was the King that spake, and rose out off his bed, & saluted him by his name: the King did the like to him, & asked him, how he knew him in the darke. The Generall by his interpretor said, that he knew him by his voice: which caused him to laugh. And so spending some little time in talking, he willed our Generall to meete him at the towne in the morning. The Generall gaue him 5. peeces of Ordinance at his departure, which he tooke very kindly. They delight much to heare ordinance to go off at pleasure so that they be not at the cost. When it was day, the General went to the towne, & had not staid in his house halfe an houre, but the king came, & spent al the forenoone with him. The Generall was desirous to know of him, whether he should leaue a factory or no. He answered he could not tell, for that it was to be determined by a counsell: which he had not leasure to cal as yet, by reason of much businesse. He said, the *Hollanders* did threaten him to forsake his coūtry, & to establish a factory at *Tydore*, if he did let the *Englyſh* tarry in the country, and establish a factory. They saying we were theeues, & robbers: and so if he did trust vs, he should finde vs: saying that *Holland* was able to set out 20. ships, for *Englands* one, and that the King of *Holland* was stronger by sea, then all Christiandome besides: with many vntreuths of their owne people & Countries commendations, & the disparagement of our people and country, and of al other Christian princes. If this frothy nation may haue the trade of the *Indias* to themſelues, which is the thing they hope for, their pride & insolencie wilbe intollerable. The Generall answered, what *Hollander* so euer hee were that had

100  
told his highnesse so, he lied like a traytor: & said, he would insuffie it to their faces: and for their country, if the Queenes maiesty of England had not pittid their ruine, in sending her forces to withstand the Spaniars, their country had bin ouer-run, & they marked in the faces for traitors and slaues many yeares ago. And therfore desired the King, to inquire of a Spaniſh Renegado, which was in the towne, & he would certifie him of the trueth. Then the Generall demanded, whether he should haue those Cloues which the Flemings had carried away by force. Hee answered, we should haue so many of the as shoud pate the debt, & the Hollāders should haue the rest: which was in the afternoone performed. The king told our General, that the morrow he must returne for Tidore, where he must spēd 3.or 4. daies, before he could returne. In the meane time he gaue him leaue, to buy & sell with his people. And at his returne, he shoud haue an answer whether he shoud leaue a factory or no. The general intreating him, whilst he tarried in the country, hee would let him haue a house to lodge in, where hee might be nere his businesse, and not be forced euery night to go aboard. The king promised he shoud, and so tooke his leaue & departed. An houre after he sent his Sabendor to the Generall, who brought him to a faire chāber, the king sending him a faire gilded bedsted, & a Turkiē carpet to lie vpō: so after that, the Generall was not enforced every night to go aboard, as before time he had done. The 2. day about 8. a clocke at night, came a light peawe of Tidore aboard, with a letter to our Generall: the effect was, that the king of Tidore found himselfe agreed with the Hollāders, for

for taking part with the King of *Ternata* against him: & that vpon his sending away of the *Portingales* they had shot into his towne, demanding *Taffosa* to be surrendered to procure his peace. The General answered, he thought he needed not feare the *Hollidars*, for that their shipping would shortly be disposed of, to other places, & that at any time, for that towne (if so it need) he might make his peace. With which answer they returned, making a bold attempt, to either come or go, the sea being full of their enemies. The 5. day the King of *Ternata*, & the *Hollanders* admirall came frō *Ternata*, to conclude of our banishment. The 6. day the king sent our Generall word, that both hee and the Dutch admirall should come face to face, before him & his cousell, to heare what either could say against other. The Generall sent the king word, he had nothing to say against the Dutch, vniess he withstood his leauing of a factory there: which if he did, he desired his highnes, that they might meeet face to face, before him, to heare what either could say: the king set word, it should be so. The Dutch admiral came to our gene-ralls chāber, to visit him. Our Generall asked, whether he came to procure his banishment? He answered, he was bound to do the best he could for his aduēturers. The Generall told him, the king was minded the next day to know, why we shold not haue a factory in the country as wel as they. He said he would chalenge the kings owne writing and promise. The 7. day the Generall waited, to be sent for, to the King: but seeing no body came, he sent to know the reaso. He sent word, he was very busie that day, and could not intend it till the morrow. The Dutch admiral had conference with

the King twise this day: where belike he had what he desired, for as soone as night came hee departed for Tydore.

The 8. day, the King sent his secretary, and one of the Dutch Marchants vnto him, with a letter sealed with hard waxe, which seale had two letters, an H & a B. which stood for *Hance Beerepot*, with a Marchants marke betweene the letters. This letter they deliuered, and told him, it was the Kings letter to the King of *England*. The Generall would not beleue, the King would send so great a Prince as the King of *England*, a letter with so little state, and a Marchants seale vpon it. They answered: and if he doubted thereof, they would cause the King to come, and iustifie it. The Generall said, he would not otherwise beleue it. So they left the letter and departed. Halfe an houre after, came the King, & a great traine to our Generals chamber, where saluting him kindly, they sat downe vpon a trunk together. The King said, I sent you a letter sealed by my secretary, which you haue received, making doubt, it is not sent by mee, to so great a king, & deliuered with so little state, & sealed with a marchants seale. Now you heard me say thus much, I hope you are satisfied: the letter is sent by me, and none other, therefore prepare your selfe to morrow to bee gone. The General neither would, nor durst deliuere it to the King of *England*, willing him to take it againe, He would not, but departed.

The 9. Chichell Gegogoe the Kings vncle, hearing how the Generall had bin vsed by the king & the *Hollanders*, came to visit him at his châber, where there passed much talke betweene th̄ concerning the foresaid counterfeit

## The East-Indian Voyage.

counterfeit letter, intended to have bin sent (to the dis-  
grace of the Generall) to the king of *England*. *Chichell*  
*Gegogoe* assuring the Generall, that if it lay in his pow-  
er, he wold procure of the king, that they might leaue  
a factory there. Moreouer, that at his next returne to  
him, he should know the cōtents of that base & slan-  
derous letter, inuented by the *Hollanders*: & so he de-  
parted, with promise to returne the next day. The  
people of the country, vnderstāding the *Hollanders* had  
procured our banishment, were much offended that  
the petty prince of *Holland*, and his (whom they e-  
steemed but debauched drūkards) should be esteemed  
before the mighty King of *England*, & his subiects. &  
knowing we were commanded to depart, brought all  
their commodities to vs, & none to the *Hollanders*.  
Whereat they finding themselues agreeued, caused  
our beame that we weighed cloues with, to be taken  
away: but it was restored againe, by the meanes of  
*Chichell Gegogoe*. Which the *Hollanders* perciuing,  
they sent to their admiral at *Tydore*, to returne to *Tar-  
nata*: which he did, threatening the King, that he  
would leaue him, and establish a factory at *Tydore*.  
Whervpon the King with the vnwilling consent of  
his councell, gaue order for our banishment: sending  
the *Sabendor* to our Generall, to will him to lingar no  
longer but to depart aboard.

The 16. day towards euening, the king of *Tarnata*  
with a great company of his Nobles, came downe  
from the towne, landing right against our shippe, and  
caused a tent to be set vp: sending for our Generall  
to come a shore, which he presently did. The King  
caused him to sit downe by him, excusing himselfe,  
that

that we left not a factory there, alleging, that the *Hollanders* inforst him to the contrary: he and his subiects owing them much, which he hoped to pay the next haruest: & that thē he would take an other order with them: which being done he caused a letter to be read by his Secretary openly, the contents whereof follow at the end of the booke. Sealing it vp, he deliuered it to the General, intreating him to returne, and he shold be welcome. Who answered, that it was in vaine for the *Englisb* to returne thither, so long as the *Hollanders* bare rule, holding it a disparagement to his nation, to giue place to them, being so farre their inferiors. This communication ended, by the sōdaine comming of a great many of lights, and in the middest, one of his chiefe Noble men, vnder a Canopy: carrying in a platter of gold, couered with a couerture of cloth of gold, the letter which was before so publikely read: and the Generall looking earnestly, not knowing what the matter was, the King calld vnto him, willing him to arise, and receive the letter he sent to the King of *England*. Which he presently doing, the party which carried it, made lowe obeisance, after their country fashion, and then deliuered it to the Generall: which he kissing received, and sat him downe againe by the King. Giuing him thanks in doing our king & himselfe that right, in deliuering the letter in such sort as it ought to be. The king answered this letter which you haue, is vnsealed, and written in the *Malaya* tongue, to the intent at *Bantam* it might bee interpreted by some of your owne people, which haue learned that language. But the othe: was inuented by the *Hollanders*, to haue done you injury: telling him in briefe the effect thereof:

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

excusing himselfe that hee had no good thing to send the King of *England*, but onely a *Bahar* of Cloues, which he hoped his Maiestie would accept in good part, considering his contrey yelds no other thing of worth. Likewise hee bestowed vpon our Generall a *Bahar* of Cloues, and caused them presently to be carried to the Boate: which done, hee tooke his leaue, and departed aboord his *Caracole*. The 17. day, the King of *Tarnata* came roing about our ship, and diuers of his women with him in a *Caracole*; the Generall entreating him to come aboord, but he would not. *Chichell Gengoe* came aboord this afternoone to our General, certifying him that the contents of the Hollanders counterfeit Letter was, that we had solde powder, great ordinance, and other munition to the Portugalls. And more, that to their great hurt in the fight, we had assisted them with Gunners, and that was the cause we left not a Factory there, hoping the Generall would haue carried and deliuered it to his owne disgrace: but he suspecting their slanderous trecherie, refused it.

The 18. day the King and his Uncle came aboord in a small Prawe, because he would not haue the Hollanders which rid by vs to know of his being there, for it was death to them to see him vse our Generall kindly: their comming was to take leaue of our Generall, he desired them to come downe to his Caben, and made them a banquet, whih they kindly did accept, and spent most part of the day with him, vrging our Generall to returne thither againe, or at the leastwise to send, and he or they should be welcome, doe the Hollanders what they could, with protestation, that both he and all his people were very sory for his departure,

C. 1  
S. 1  
L. 1  
T. 1

## *The last East-Indian Voyage.*

finding we were good people, and not such as the Hollanders did report vs to be, which liued only by robbing and stealing. During this communication, the Holland ship which rid by vs shot off three peeces, which the King hearing, sent to know the caule, word was brought, the Hollanders Admirall was come from *Tydore* and gone aboord, which the King hearing, tooke a short farewell of our generall, and went to his caracole: shewing euidently his great feare to offend the Hollanders. Before he could put off his boate from the side, our ship was vnder sayle: giuing him seuen peeces of ordinance, and helde on our way betwene *Tarnata* and *Tydore*. About noone the 21. day we came to an anker at *Taffasos*: the gouernour presently came to our generall with a present of hennes, and fruite, telling him that he had been at *Tydore*, and the King had giuen him order to surrender the towne vnto him, if he came thither againe, and the fort, praying him to dispole thereof as his owne. The generall gaue him thankes, telling him he had fewe men, but if he had so many as he had when he came from *Bantam*, he would leauue such a garrison there, as they should doubt neither the Hollanders nor the Tarnatanes: but his weakenesse was such, that hee could leaueno men there. He answered, he doubted not the keeping of the towne in dispite of all their enemies: and although he could leauue no men there, yet had he order by his king to surrender his right and title to the King of *England*, to whose vse he would keepe it, desiring the surrender therof might be drawne, and the generall shoulde haue the originall and he the copie. Which done he caused the people to bring those cloues they had, & so tooke his

9. *Taffasos*  
5. *gouvernor*  
1. *Engl.*

# The last East-Indian Voyage.

his leue and departed, we directing our course for Selebis, where wee had such water as the place affor-  
ded, but it was brakish, buyng some Cocus of the peo-  
ple who are like Iauans.

July the 24. we came to anker in Bantam road, were  
Master Scot chiefe factor there, certified our generall  
of the mortallitie of men in the Hector, and Ascension  
before they departed, so that he was forced to hyer  
Chineses to helpe them home, and that of 24 left there  
in their factorie, 12. were dead, where we continued  
till the sixt of October: which day hauing taken leue  
of M. Scot, and the rest left there, we set saile for Eng-  
land, continuing in our course with variable weather  
till the 19. of December, which day the winde scanting  
vpon vs we thought to put into Saldania roade: about  
10. a clock in the morning we saw a sayle to leewards,  
thinking it had been the Ascension, whose company we  
lost 14. dayes before, but contrary to our expectation  
it prooued the Hector, which went in company of the  
Susan from Bantam aboue 9. months before, in such la-  
mentable distresse, that had we not met with them that  
day, they had purposed the next to haue run theselues  
aground at Pengwin Iland, hauing for that purpose fard-  
led vp their apparel, & such other things as were most  
necessary for them. Our General caused our Pinnesse  
to be hoysted out and sent for Cap: Keeling & the Pur-  
ser who related their extreme miseries, hauing but 10.  
Englshmen and 4 Chineses aliue: so supper being done,  
with thankes giuen to God for their miraculous pre-  
seruation, our General sent 12. men more to help the in-  
to Saldania road, where we stayed repairing the ruines  
of the Hector, & prouiding other necessaries till the 16.

*THE EAST ASIAN VOYAGE.*

of January following, when we set sayle for Saint He-  
lena, where wee arived the second of Febrary fol-  
lowing: the eleventh of February we departed from  
Saint Helena continuing at Sea with such varytie of  
weather, as those that vse the sea are vsually accus-  
med vnto, till the second of May following when  
we were of Plymorth: and the sixt follow-  
ing at the Downes.

**F I X I S.**

# The East-Asian Voyage.

## The King of Tarnata, to the King of England, Scotland, France and IRELAND, &c.



Earing of the good report of your Maiestie, by the comming of the great Captain Francis Drake, in the time of my fasher, which was about some 30. yeeres past: by the which Captaine, my Predecessor did send a Ring unto the Queene of England, as atoken of remembrance betweene vs: which if the aforesaide Drake had beene liuing, hee could haue informed your Maiestie of the great loue and friendship of either sidez bein the behalfe of the Queene: my Father for him and his Successors. Since which time of the departure of the aforesaide Captaine, we haue dayly expected his returne, my Fasher liuing many yeeres after and dayly expecting his returne, and I after the death of my fasher haue liued in the same hope, till I was fasher of eleuen children: in which time I haue beeene informed that the English were men of so bad disposition that they came not as peaceable Merchants, but to dispossesse them of there Countrey: which by the comming of the bearer hereof wee haue found to the contrarie, which greatly we reioyce at. And after many yeeres of our expectation of some English forces by the promise of Captaine Drake; Here arriuied certaine ships which we well hoped had beeene Englishmen, but finding them contrary, and being out of al hope of succour of the English Nation, we were inforced to write to the Prince of Holland, to crane ayde and succour against our auncient enemies the Portingals.

## The last East-Indian Voyage.

and according to our request hee hath sent hither his forces which hath expell all the Portugales out of the fortes which they held at Amboyna and Tydore. And whereas your Maiestie hath sent to me a most kinde and friendly Letter by your servant Captaine Henry Middleton, that doth not a little reioyce vs.

And whereas Captaine Henry Middleton was desirous to leane a factory heare, we were very willing therunto, which the Captain of the Hollanders understanding, he came to challenge me of a former promise which I had written to the Prince of Holland: that if he would send me such succour as should expell the Portugales out of these parts, that no other Nation should haue trade heare but they onely. So that we were in forst against our liking to yeeld unto the Hollanders Captaines request for this time: whereof we craue pardon of your Highnesse: and if any of your Nation come hereafter, they shall be welcome. And whereas the chiefe Captaine of the Hollanders doth sollicite vs, not to hold any friendship with your Nation, nor to give care to your Highnesse Letters: yet for all their suite, if you please to send hither againe, you shall be welcome. And in token of our friendship, which we desire of your Maiestie, we haue sent you a small remembrance of a Bahar of Clones, our Countrey being poore, and yeelding no better commoditie, which we pray your Highnesse to accept in good part.

TARNATA.

The last East-Indian Voyage.

The King of Tydors Letter to the  
KINGS MAIESTIE OF ENGLAND.



His Writing of the King of *Tydor* to the King of *England*, is to let your Highnesse vnderstand that the King of *Holland* hath sent hither into these partes a Fleet of shippes to ioyne with our ancient enemie the King of *Ternata*, and they ioynly together, haue ouer-runne and spoyled part of our Countrey, and are determined to destroy both vs and our Subjectts. Nowe vnderstanding by the bearer hereof, Captaine *Henry Middleton*, that your Highnesse is in friendship with the King of *Spaine*, Wee desire your MAIESTIE that you would take pittie of Vs, that wee may not be destroyed by the King of *Holland* and *Ternata* to whom wee haue offered no wrong: but they by forceable meanes seeke to bereauue Vs of our Kingdome. And as great Kings vpon the earth are ordayneid by God to succour all them that be wrongfully oppresid: so I appeale vnto your MAIESTIE, for succour against my enemies; not doubting but to finde relief at your MAIESTIES haqds. And if your MAIESTIE send hither, I humbly entreat that it may bee Captaine *Henry Middleton* or his Brother, with whom I am well acquainted.

Thus We end, praying God to enlarge your Kingdomes, and blesse You, and all your Counsels.

TYDOR

One hundred and sixtynine Voyage.

## The King of Bantam, to the King of ENGLAND.



LETTER giuen from your friend the  
king of Bantam, to the king of England,  
Scotland, France, and Ireland: desiring  
GOD to preferue your health, and to  
exalt you more and more, and all your  
Counsell. And whereas your MAIESTIE hath sent  
a generall, Henry Middleton, he came to me in health.  
I did heare that your MAIESTIE was come to the  
Crown of England, which doth greatly rejoyce my  
heart. Now England and Bantam are both as one.  
I haue also receiued a Present from your MAIESTIE:  
the which I give you many thanks for your kindnesse.  
I doe send your MAIESTIE two Beasar stones, the  
one wayng fourteene Masses the other three: And so  
GOD haue you in his keeping.

Bantam



